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Pessah Exodus



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is 'The Boxer'



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Maccabi Tel Aviv  
wins State Cup

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## Iran paid \$25m. for nuclear weapons, documents show

By STEVE RODAN

Iran paid \$25 million for what appears to have been two tactical atomic weapons smuggled out of the former Soviet Union in a highly classified operation aided by technicians from Argentina, according to Iranian government documents marked top secret and obtained by *The Jerusalem Post*.

The documents, which have been in US government hands for several years and are currently being studied by Israel, contain correspondence between Iranian intelligence officials and those working on Teheran's nuclear program in 1991-92. They discuss Iranian efforts to obtain what turned out to be, in some cases, faulty nuclear weapons and supplies from the former Soviet Union, as well as complaints regarding what the documents term incompetent technicians from Argentina.

The documents were delivered by an exiled Iranian scientist to Labor MK Rafi Elul. Elul last night confirmed that he received the documents. "This is correct," he said. "But I cannot say anything more at this time."

In a document dated December

26, 1991, Brig.-Gen. Rahim Safavi, deputy commander of the Revolutionary Guards Council, discusses a meeting with Dr. Riza Amrullahi, Iran's vice president and head of its Atomic Energy Commission.

Amrullahi, Safavi reports, said the "efforts of the Islamic Republic's intelligence forces, which lasted 24 hours a day, have borne fruit and two tactical atomic weapons from Russia have been delivered to Iranian sources in the Astara region."

"The source added that they paid \$25 millions for these weapons of a tactical nature."

The relay of this information prompted a stern reaction from Iranian security authorities. In a handwritten message at the bottom of the document, an Iranian intelligence official identified as Issa Pour writes, "Tell engineer Amir Amrullahi that it is forbidden to discuss this subject even with brothers of high rank, for such a discussion could only endanger the interests of the Islamic Republic."

But several weeks later, the documents say, Iran encountered problems with the newly arrived nuclear warheads.

See IRAN, Page 22



Selling hametz

Chief Rabbi Elisha Bakshi-Doron (center) and Yisrael Lau sell the nation's hametz yesterday to Hussein Jabbar from Abu Gosh. Story, Page 22

## Currency reform plan unveiled

By DAVID HARRIS

Israelis will be allowed to make domestic property purchases in foreign currency if Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu and Finance Minister Yaakov Neeman approve the Bank of Israel's proposals for the liberalization of foreign exchange controls.

But there has been concern recently within the central bank that Netanyahu might not go ahead with the planned changes, particularly following this week's devaluation of the shekel.

Analysts last night suggested details of the proposals were leaked to calm the markets.

Senior central bank sources last night confirmed some of the key measures Governor Jacob Frenkel submitted to Netanyahu and Neeman:

- Citizens will be able to hold foreign currency here, without any restrictions.

- Israelis will be permitted to open accounts abroad and transfer cash overseas in either shekels or foreign currency.

- Individuals will be able to pur-

chase apartments in Israel in dollars.

- Investments in assets abroad will be unlimited.

- There will be no restriction on the use of credit cards abroad.

- In certain emergency cases, the few remaining restrictions will also be lifted.

The increased hype surrounding the final steps in turning the shekel into a fully convertible currency is attributed to the fact that the announcement is scheduled before the 50th Independence Day.

However, Netanyahu, Neeman, and Frenkel have all called for public calm in recent days.

This followed a topsy-turvy week in currency trading, with the shekel depreciating as much as 1.82 percent in a single day, as rumors spread about the likely contents of the report. The shekel ended the week at NIS 3.692 against the dollar.

The key restrictions that will remain in place will affect institutional investors.

See CURRENCY, Page 12

## Britain confident of N. Irish peace deal

News agencies

BELFAST - Toiling in a pressure-cooker environment, negotiators on Northern Ireland's future traveled further down the road to compromise yesterday, but faced the likelihood of working overtime. Britain had hoped that the feuding parties would reach a peace deal by midnight, but said that obstacles were still blocking the way.

Prime Minister Tony Blair held an intense round of talks with rival parties late last night, his spokesman said.

Blair and his Irish counterpart, Bertie Ahern, were working flat out with Protestant and Catholic parties to bridge gaps on key issues.

See IRISH, Page 12

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 • 6:30 p.m. at Beit Agron: View: "Palestinian Children Sing Jihad", on PLO TV. First shown March 11, at the US Senate. Reservations: PEACE FOR GENERATIONS, 02-530 0123, \$10.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

SHABBAT BEGINS	ENDS
Jerusalem 6:26 p.m.	7:42 p.m.
Tel Aviv 6:44 p.m.	7:44 p.m.
Haifa 6:37 p.m.	7:44 p.m.
Beersheba 6:43 p.m.	7:41 p.m.
Eilat 6:43 p.m.	7:42 p.m.



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هكذا من الأصل







# Boat sinks, damages Eilat coral reef

By LIAT COLLINS

It could take more than a century for part of the coral reef off Eilat to recover from the damage it sustained yesterday afternoon when it was struck by an excursion boat.

The 52 passengers and four crew members were rescued by navy and police vessels before the boat sank some 200 meters from the Tabat border crossing.

"It is a disaster. The damage is huge and it will take possibly more than a century for the coral to reach the state it was before," said Noam Meshi, manager of the Coral Nature Reserve, a protected

site belonging to the Nature Reserves and National Parks Authority.

He noted that this is one of the virgin stretches of the reef where the living corals are particularly beautiful. Other experts have defined the damage as "irreparable."

Although a full assessment of the damage cannot be made until the boat is raised from the seabed and removed, the size of the area hit and the quantities of coral which floated away after being broken off indicate the collision was a catastrophe.

The authority has begun an

inquiry and according to spokesman Ofir Greenstein, the initial impression is that the accident was caused by negligence.

The boat, *Jadran*, was apparently swept towards the reef by strong winds. At a distance of about 10 meters from the shore the boat hit the reef with great force. It sank about an hour later in clear view of people on the beach.

Naval officials said that the moment a distress signal from the ship reached them two patrol ships and rubber speed boats were dispatched to the site, opposite the Princess Hotel just north of the

Egyptian border. Civilian boats also participated in the rescue.

Meshi said the broken corals were gathered up, filling several containers. Nature Reserve and National Park Authority specialists are examining the possibility of trying to graft them back onto the reef.

According to Greenstein, initial reports indicate that the tourist boat had been tied to a buoy, but the captain did not notice in time that the ship had broken away and was being carried by a northerly wind towards the reef. The boat had apparently been moored so that passengers could dive and swim.

Regulations require a full watch while the boat is anchored to prevent it coming unmoored or dragged away unnoticed.

Meshi said the fact that the reef is a popular tourist site could also affect the time the reef takes to recover although he hopes to find an arrangement to limit the impact.

According to Meshi, *Jadran* used to be the pleasure boat of the late Yugoslavian leader Marshall Tito. It was brought to Israel 15 years ago to serve as a tour boat.

Archie O'Sullivan contributed to this report.



President Ezer Weizman speaks to Mahmoud Abu Razi (right), whose home in the Beduin village of Umm al-Sahali was destroyed last week, as MK Abdul Wahab Darawshe (seated, center) looks on yesterday.

## Weizman visits Umm al-Sahali

By DAVID RUDGE

President Ezer Weizman yesterday visited the Galilee Beduin community near Shifaram where three illegal homes were demolished last Thursday, despite coming under pressure to cancel.

"I did not come here to justify violence, let that be clear. I came here despite the fact that there was violence and there were those who advised me not to come at all because there had been violence," said Weizman.

"But because the subject is so

basic, I decided to come, as well as to wish everybody, first and foremost, a happy [Id al-Adha] holiday."

The demolition of the homes in Umm al-Sahali sparked riots late on Saturday night, after police tried to prevent the reconstruction of the houses.

Weizman pledged to assist in trying to resolve the problem of illegal building and unrecognized villages in the Arab sector.

"I hope we will all try, with MKs, with the authorities, and I will help as much as I can, to resolve the

problem in Umm al-Sahali and other places in the country where there are problems, because this is not the only place," said Weizman.

He was given a warm welcome by hundreds of people, including Arab MKs, council heads, residents of Shifaram, and members of the Beduin community.

Ibrahim Nimr Hussein, chairman of the monitoring committee of the Israeli-Arab leadership, presented Weizman with a report outlining the problem at Umm al-Sahali in particular, and the Arab sector in general.

## Northern communities reject idea of unilateral IDF pullout

By DAVID RUDGE

The forum of Heads of Confrontation Line Communities in the North has rejected the idea of any unilateral withdrawal from Lebanon.

Forum chairman Shlomo Bubbut said that council leaders at a recent meeting were united in their opposition to any IDF pullout which did not include security guarantees.

"If an arrangement is reached that would guarantee the security of the North and the safety of our

allies, the South Lebanese Army and their families, we would welcome it," said Bubbut, who is also mayor of Ma'alot-Tarshiha.

"We oppose any form of unilateral withdrawal, however, because we fear this would turn the clock back to the days of terrorist infiltration attacks such as the Ma'alot massacre," he said.

The forum is seeking clarifications from Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu and Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai of the government's decision to adopt UN

Security Council Resolution 425. A meeting between Mordechai and forum members has been scheduled for Sunday.

The AP adds: Arab League secretary-general Esmat Abdel-Meguid yesterday called the offer to withdraw the IDF from Lebanon "a maneuver and an attempt to drive a wedge between Lebanon and Syria."

He urged, after a meeting with Lebanese Prime Minister Rafik Hariri, that the pullout be done unconditionally.

## Court orders state to explain student housing policy

By BAT-SHEVA TSUR

The government must explain within 30 days what its criteria are for granting cheap public housing, the High Court of Justice ruled yesterday.

The court issued an interim injunction to this effect following separate petitions from MK Eitan Cabel (Labor) and MKs Yossi Sarid and Ran Cohen (Meretz), who charged that the Housing Ministry's criteria discriminated in favor of haredi yeshiva students and against university students.

In his petition, Cabel said that according to new ministry criteria, only students who are disabled or who have "exhausted all possibilities of finding work" are entitled to rental housing. This specifically covers full-time yeshiva students and supposedly certain other students, the petitions said.

But, as far as non-yeshiva students are concerned, the criteria provide a "mere fig leaf," the petition says. In order for other students to be granted the housing rights, they must be married "with seven siblings." In addition, the rental housing is in

haredi neighborhoods that are far from universities.

Court President Aharon Barak, who headed the three-member bench, asked Uzi Fogelman of the State Attorney's Office if he was prepared to discuss the issue as if an interim injunction had already been issued. When Fogelman responded in the negative, the court noted the complexity of the matter and gave the state 30 days to respond.

"If the new ministry criteria are accepted, haredim will be able to live off the rest of the country from A to Z," Cabel said later.

The only way to get haredi men to work, he said, is to make them pay for housing. "There are 650 housing units currently going up and they are all meant for haredim. Other students do not meet these criteria. Which student is married with seven siblings and does not work?"

Cohen, who has also introduced a bill that would permit those living in public housing to buy their apartments, said the Housing Ministry is opposing the bill because it would like the rental tenants to die off so it can give their apartments to haredim.

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## NEWS

in brief

### Embassy in Latvia hit by bomb scare

The Israeli Embassy in Latvia was hit by a bomb scare yesterday, but a police search found no explosive device, the Baltic News Service said. The apparent hoax telephone call came a week after a synagogue was bombed in Riga's historic Old Town, damaging doors and smashing windows, and days after a mine blew up near the Russian embassy. No one claimed responsibility for either attack and police in the Baltic state launched an all-out investigation. *Reuters*

### Police fear for life of missing woman

Fears for the life of Sima Mazayed, 30, who disappeared from her home in Jerusalem's Katamonim section late Saturday night, are growing. Mazayed, who had converted to Islam and married an Arab, then moved to western Jerusalem while in the process of getting a divorce, put her children to bed on Saturday night. She then left the house and disappeared. Police think she may have been kidnapped and taken to an area controlled by the Palestinian Authority. Police have asked the Palestinian Police to assist in finding her. She had recently filed several complaints with the police about her ex-husband Wahel, but the police has determined that he played no role in her disappearance. *Itm*

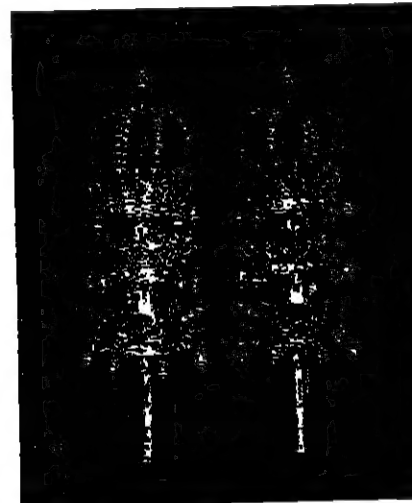
### Khader indicted for Hezi Koka slaying

Juma Khader was indicted yesterday by Jerusalem District Court for the murder of television technician Hezi Koka and the attempted murder of David Orenstein. The court is to rule on whether to keep Khader in custody through his trial. Prosecutors have argued that Khader, who lives in Ramallah, is a flight risk. Khader allegedly stabbed Koka many times on a January morning after demanding that he hand over all his money. The two had spent the night together after meeting in a park in Jerusalem. *Itm*

### Eitan: Israel ignore Syrian earthworks in Golan

Agriculture Minister Rafael Eitan said yesterday that Israel could not afford to be complacent about recent earthwork done on the Syrian side of the Golan Heights. He added that the government should not be too hasty in accepting Syria's explanation that it was part of agricultural work. In an interview with Israel Radio Eitan also said "We should not think, however, that we are on the brink of a war." *David Rudge*

## AUCTIONS IN APRIL



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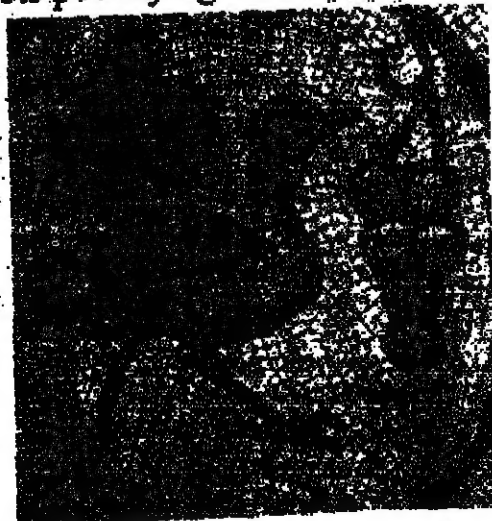
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# IDF gets first Christian woman officer

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

An Arab Christian woman received her second-lieutenant's bars yesterday.

Caroline Kharman is the first Christian woman to become an officer in the IDF. And it didn't come easy. She grew up in the mostly Druze village of Usfiya on the Carmel and is the only woman in her village to join the army.

Speaking just before final marching drills, she said she enlisted because she felt Arab Israelis deserve to be treated like any other citizens of the state.

"I feel I can't fight for my rights without fulfilling my obligations," said the petite 21-year-old, a gold cross dangling from around her neck. "It's my moral duty to serve my country."

"I am an Israeli citizen and everyone, including those in the Arab community, want rights, but when it comes down to it, they don't fulfill their obligations."

Kharman was the only female officer candidate among 13 males at the IDF's graduation ceremony for coordination and liaison offi-

cers at Tzrifin.

"I said would succeed. I wanted to succeed, and I did succeed," said the headstrong young woman who fought for a year to be drafted.

Next week she will get her new assignment, but her commanders said Kharman, who they describe as a real fireball, would be stationed at the Erez crossing in the Gaza Strip where tens of thousands of Palestinians pass daily.

"I live in an Arab environment and I think I'll be able to connect with them better," she said.

Asked if she is prepared to defend Israel against Palestinians, if necessary, Kharman replied, "I have no problem with this. I think it's possible to protect Israel's interests while giving respect to the Palestinians."

She said her decision to enlist was initially opposed by both her family and the army.

"It was my dream to join the army," said Kharman. "Most of my classmates are all married and mothers."

It then took a year-long battle with the authorities, who finally

relented and allowed her to be drafted.

"The army had a problem with me in the beginning. They said I had no chance to get in. But I sent letters to the chief of general staff, the defense minister, and the president and was accepted a month later," she said.

She said her mother and brother insisted that, in the Arab community, "it was unacceptable for a woman to be out of the house a lot and among men."

But with the support of her father, an army veteran, Kharman was drafted in November 1996.

"My brother wanted to enlist, but my mother didn't let him. He's the only son among five sisters and, among Arabs, he has to be protected. Today he's an engineer. And he's proud of me today."

Kharman's uncle, Adib, said there were some in the village who gave her a hard time, not for joining the army, but for being a woman and joining the army. He said that because of his niece, two more girls from Usfiya are joining the IDF soon.

Kharman had served for over a

year in the Home Front Command in Nazareth, when she was recruited to join the office of the coordinator of activities in the territories. She transferred - and signed up for the officers training course. She then had to repeat a grueling security check and anxiously waited for an answer as the date for the course to begin approached. She was given the OK just a few days beforehand, she said.

Kharman said she plans to make a career out of the IDF.

"I think all Israeli Arabs should serve in the army," she said. "It's good for the army. It's good for us. I hope a lot will want to join. I know they are scared, but they should put their fear aside."

Sec.-Lt. Yossi Rehavi Levy, who immigrated from Brooklyn and also completed the officers course yesterday, said Kharman coached him on his Arabic to help him get through.

"When I heard her name was Caroline, I said to her: 'That doesn't sound like a Jewish name,'" he said. "Then Caroline shocked me and said: 'I know. It's not.'"



Caroline Kharman graduates from officer training school yesterday. (Yael Sonech/Israel Sun)

## 2nd Druze promoted to general

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

Col. Amal Assad, deputy commander of IDF forces in Lebanon, was promoted to brigadier-general yesterday and put in charge of coordinating security with the Palestinian forces. He becomes the second Druze to reach this rank.

He takes over from Brig.-Gen. Herzl Gedi, who has been director of the Joint Security Coordination and Cooperation Committee since the Oslo Accords were implemented three years ago.

"I'm very happy to be a brigadier-general. I'd be happier to have been the 10th [Druze general]. I hope there will be more and higher ranking than brigadier," said Assad, a resident of Usfiya.

The other Druze general is Brig.-Gen. Yusef Mshlav, who two weeks ago took over as deputy coordinator of activities in the territories.

## Where to stay in Israel

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# Reform rabbi: Attacks are attempt to discredit me

By HAIM SHAPIRO

Rabbi Uri Regev, director of the Reform Movement's Israel Religious Action Center and the movement's representative on the Neeman Committee on conversion, yesterday lashed out at what he said appeared to be an attempt to besmirch him personally in an attempt to discredit the position of the liberal movements in the conversion dispute.

The Reform and Conservative say that the government is trying to act as if the recommendations of

the Neeman Committee have been accepted, but they maintain that since the members of the committee never signed the report, there are no recommendations. They say they cannot "accept" the clause which stipulates that the Chief Rabbinate is to be the sole arbiter of the validity of conversions as long as it does not accept the other key clauses — that there is to be cooperation and dialogue between the religious streams, that it agree to a joint conversion institute, and that it agree to a lenient approach to conversion.

School of Hillel."

Yesterday, Finance Minister Yashov Neeman criticized Regev for taking this position in a meeting with Attorney-General Elyakim Rubinstein on Wednesday.

According to Regev, at the meeting, he and Rabbi Ehud Bandel, president of Israel's Conservative movement and its representative on the Neeman Committee, had only repeated what they have been saying for weeks in the media, that they will not withdraw their petitions to the High Court of Justice to recognize Reform and

Conservative conversions carried out in Israel. Regev said that contrary to the impression conveyed by Neeman, the meeting had been friendly, and he and Bandel had actually praised the government for its efforts.

He added that this was not the first such attack. Last week a US Jewish newspaper quoted an anonymous senior government official as saying that Regev and Bandel are members of Meretz who are interested in bringing down the government because of the peace process.

"I am not and have never been a member of any political party," Regev said.

Regev added that he had no doubt that Neeman would try to convene the board of directors of a projected joint conversion institute before April 20, when the government is due to present its reply to one of the petitions.

Regev noted that a Knesset session on the Neeman Committee report, which was to have taken place on February 24, was moved up to February 23. The Knesset voted to approve the recommenda-

tions and its action was presented to the High Court the next day to back up a government request to delay the proceedings.

As of yesterday, there was still no announcement of a board meeting, but Bobby Brown, the prime minister's adviser on Diaspora affairs, said that he hoped to convene a meeting as soon as possible, although he did not want to specifically relate to April 20. Like the Neeman Committee, the board is to have five Orthodox members and one Reform and one Conservative member.

MK Amnon Rubinstein (Meretz) said yesterday that Meretz had seen the Neeman Committee recommendations as the lesser of two evils and had convinced the Conservative and Reform to accept them, but added that the recommendations have no real validity without the agreement of the Chief Rabbinate. He said the compromise is one unit which has to be accepted by all sides, and it is unthinkable for the Chief Rabbinate Council to reject the very important clause calling for a joint conversion institute.

## Committee to process Holocaust insurance claims

By TOM TUGEND

LOS ANGELES — An international commission to oversee the speedy processing of insurance claims by families of Holocaust victims and survivors has been established by insurance regulators of America's two biggest states, four major European insurance companies, and Jewish organizations.

The agreement, described by participants as a "historic breakthrough," was signed Wednesday in the office of New York State Insurance Superintendent Neil Levin, and announced by Levin and California Insurance Commissioner Chuck Quackenbush.

Other signatories are the Allianz (Germany), Generali (Italy), AXA (France) and Zurich (Switzerland) insurance companies, and representatives of the World Jewish Restitution Organization, World Jewish Congress and the Claims Conference on Material Claims Against Germany.

Main points of the Memorandum of Intent are:

- Establishment of an international commission, originally proposed by Sen. Alfonse D'Amato (R-NY), to include the original signatories and other interested parties.

- The commission will have investigatory powers and set up a mechanism to resolve disputes between claimants and insurers.

- Establishment of a fund to underwrite the commission's work and provide humanitarian relief to families of Holocaust victims.

In previous hearings by state insurance regulators, numerous witnesses charged that European insurance companies had been stalling for 50 years to avoid payment on policies taken out by Jews in the 1930s.



Protest Seder

Rabbi Yosef Mendelovitch (seated left) leads a mock Seder for 20 at Har Homa yesterday, to protest the "bondage" of Israel under the hands of the United States. Sponsored by Our Jerusalem, the 45-minute Seder comprised a modern recitation of the text, including the question, "Why don't the United States, the United Nations and the European Union remove their affliction and pressure from our country?" Protesters placed signs on the chair around the table, including the one next to Mendelovitch that read, "This seat reserved for Jews of Har Homa, 1999."

(Photo: Eilat Wohlgelegen; Photo: Isaac Hazer)

## Public figure denies sodomizing stepson

By GALIT LIPKIS BECK

The public figure from the center of the country accused of indecent behavior toward his stepson denied yesterday in Tel Aviv District Court that he had committed sodomy against him.

But the suspect, whose name and personal details are barred from publication, admitted to committing other acts he is charged with.

According to the charge sheet, the stepfather's acts took place over a 10-year period that began when his stepson was five and ended when he turned 15 in 1987. The man is charged with sodomizing his stepson at least once a week from the age of 11 to 15.

The case surfaced after the stepson, now 26 and living in the US, decided to seek revenge.

Defense attorney Shmuel Chang, said his client admits to some of

the indecent acts committed when the stepson was more than five-years old, but denies that the molestation went on for 10 years.

The indictment charges that the accused exposed the boy to pornographic material from a young age and forced him to look at his naked body and to watch him and his mother having sex. The accused also allegedly invented a "victim game" in which the boy would lie motionless as his

stepfather subjected him to sexual acts.

Prosecutors also accused the man of indecency toward other family members, including his brother-in-law and a niece, when each of them was 10.

Chang had tried to defend his client by invoking the statute of limitations, but the court found that in a case in which a minor is abused, the 10 year limit begins when the victim turns 18.

## Poll: Sabras more Zionist than immigrants

By ARYEH DEAN COHEN

Israelis consider those born here more Zionist than immigrants, and those living on kibbutz and in settlements in Judea and Samaria to be the leading models of Zionism in action, according to a poll conducted by Modi'in Ezerah for Bar-Ilan University's International Center for Jewish Identity.

Conducted together with the university's Avi-Chai Chair in Society and Judaism, the poll was the first part of a broader survey of Israeli attitudes towards the Zionist/Jewish "collective" currently being prepared by the cen-

ter. The poll was conducted on March 29, with 505 Jewish individuals over 18 interviewed. It had a plus or minus 4.5% margin of error.

Called "Who is a Zionist in the eyes of the Israeli Jewish public?", the poll first asked: "Choose who in your eyes is the most Zionist from among the following categories, and who would be in second place."

Interviewees were asked to rank 11 different categories of individuals from 1-5. "All those born in Israel" ranked first, with 17.5% (10.2% second choice); "a kibbutz

member" ranked second (16.7%, 14.1%); and "a settler in Judea and Samaria" ranked third (15.8, 5.8). Students at hesder yeshivot ranked fourth (12.1, 14.7). Supporters of Peace Now finished fifth (8.3, 6.1).

New immigrants fared poorly, with those from Ethiopia scoring 2.4 (7.7 as second choice) and those from Russia just 2.0% (3.3). Residents of development towns scored only 3.1% (7.9), while a student at a hesder yeshiva scored just 3.5 (2.4). "Jews who donate money to Israel" scored even higher than these latter groups, with 4.4% (4.4 for second choice as well). Even Druse soldiers scored higher, with

6.5 (12.4 as second choice). A total of 7.8% of the respondents said "they are all the same" or couldn't decide between them.

The second stage of the poll asked the interviewees to simply choose who among the 11 was "the most Zionist." Here the kibbutz members scored 30.8%, all those born in Israel 27.5%, hesder yeshiva students 26.8% and settlers 21.6%. Russian immigrants scored lowest at 5.3%, while Ethiopian immigrants scored 10.1%. Jews from the US who contribute money scored 8.8%.

Different groups of Israelis had varying opinions about which

group was the most Zionist. Secular Israelis were found to choose "those born in Israel" followed by kibbutz members, then settlers and Peace Now supporters.

Those who identified themselves as "traditional" chose the kibbutz member, the settlers, those born in Israel, and the hesder yeshiva students, in that order. Haredim and observant Israelis picked the settlers first, followed by the yeshiva students.

## Suspected palm arsonist placed under house arrest

By GALIT LIPKIS BECK

Uri Yerimi, 20, who is suspected of setting fire to palm trees, was released to house arrest by Tel Aviv District Court yesterday. He was barred from leaving the country.

Yerimi was released on NIS 50,000 bail. Judge Avraham Beizer agreed to the prosecution's request to postpone his release until this morning to give it time to appeal.

Yerimi is suspected of setting fire to 13 palm trees in the Tel Aviv and Ramat Gan region from December 1997 to March 1998. According to

the charge sheet, the acts in question were committed together with two friends, 18 and 20.

The suspect is also accused of damaging a police car, stealing and damaging a vehicle, and stealing a bicycle.

The prosecution asked for an extension of Yerimi's remand until the end of legal proceedings.

Yerimi's lawyer, Haim Misgav, said the evidence against his client is based on the testimony of his friend, Roni Avraham, who is currently undergoing psychiatric observation at Abarbanel Hospital.

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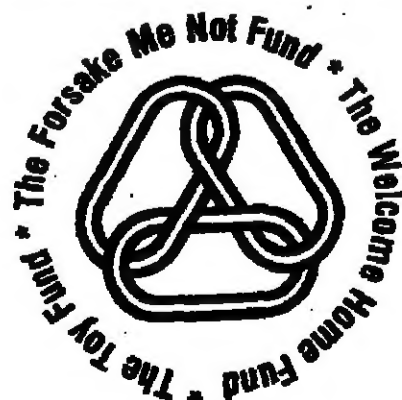
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# At least 107 dead in Haj stampede

By TAREK AL-ISSAWI

MECCA (AP) — At least 107 Moslem pilgrims were trampled to death Thursday when panic erupted after several fell off an overpass, the official Saudi news agency reported yesterday.

The stampede occurred on the plains of Mina outside Mecca as pilgrims performed a ritual known

as "stoning the devil" on the last day of the hajj, which drew an estimated 2.3 million Moslems, it said.

Some elderly and sick pilgrims fell off an overpass, the agency said. In the rush that ensued, 107 pilgrims were trampled.

The agency said the casualty figure was preliminary and security officials did not have a breakdown

of nationalities.

Crowds of tens of thousands had struggled with heat that hovered above 38°C. Helicopters earlier had hovered overhead to spot pilgrims fainting, and workers threw small bags of chilled water from trucks to those making their way to the pillars.

To shield themselves, pilgrims covered their heads with towels or

carried umbrellas, some inscribed with "God is great."

Police using loud speakers had pleaded in Arabic, English, French and Urdu for pilgrims to move along quickly. Other police with batons wanted room for pilgrims wanting to escape the crowds.

The stampede was the latest tragedy to befall the hajj, which in

the past has been marred other stampedes, fires and political protests that turned violent. Until yesterday, Saudi officials had praised the smooth running of this year's pilgrimage.

At the ceremony at the pillars, the 2.3 million pilgrims from more than 100 countries throw seven chickpea-size stones at each of the pillars on the Mina plain three

times over as many days.

Yesterday was the last day of the hajj. Pilgrims will still circle the Kaaba to end the pilgrimage, an obligation once in a lifetime of every able-bodied Moslem who can afford it.

The Kaaba, a cube-like structure at the Grand Mosque in Mecca, is considered the spiritual center of Islam.

## Russia blames Latvia for crisis

By ANNA DOLGOV

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia kept up its verbal attacks on neighboring Latvia yesterday, accusing the Baltic country of provoking a crisis in relations by discriminating against the nation's Russian-speaking minority.

Latvia must "treat the problems of its 700,000-strong Russian-speaking population seriously" if it wants good relations with Russia, said the Kremlin spokesman, Sergei Yastrzhembsky.

The Latvian elite cannot live comfortably at the expense of Russia while playing the card of Russophobia," Yastrzhembsky added, according to the Interfax news agency.

On Wednesday, acting Prime Minister Sergei Kiriyenko announced that the government has drafted a series of economic steps against Latvia, including restrictions on purchases of Latvian goods and limits on transit shipments of Russian oil through Latvia.

As part of the measures, Russia will reduce its oil transit through Latvia by 610,000 tons in the second quarter of this year, a spokesman for acting First Deputy Prime Minister Boris Nemtsov was quoted as saying yesterday by Interfax news agency.

The reduction would bring the transit to 3.09 million tons, down about 15 percent from the first quarter.

The Fuel and Energy Ministry has estimated that a bigger reduction would lead to serious losses for Russia, Interfax reported.

The sanctions could also hurt ethnic Russians in Latvia.

About 80% of the workers at export-related companies, which are most likely to feel an immediate sting from the sanctions, are ethnic Russians, the Baltic News Service reported.

According to Latvian government statistics, 740,000 ethnic Russians were registered in Latvia in 1997 — 453,000 of them non-citizens — in addition to tens of thousands of ethnic Belarusians and Ukrainians.

Russian-Latvian relations have been strained over the minority since the 1991 Soviet collapse. Latvia, with a population of 2.6 million, denies the discrimination charges.

The friction has escalated since Latvian police broke up a demonstration by Russian-speaking pensioners last month.

Protests from Moscow grew following an explosion Monday near the Russian embassy in the Latvian capital Riga.

Possible Russian sanctions, if implemented, could deal a heavy blow to Latvia's economy, which derives considerable fees from the passage of Russian exports.

The Latvian Economics Ministry estimated that Latvian companies stand to lose 150 million lats (\$255 million) if Russia imposes the measures.

Latvia's Ventspils oil terminal is said to be the second-largest outlet for Russian oil exports, second only to Novorossiysk. Potential loss from a total cutoff of Russian oil exports would be about \$120m.

a year, according to figures provided by the Baltic News Service.

But with Russia's other main oil export outlets operating at or near capacity, there seems to be no immediate alternative left to the Latvian terminal.

Latvia's ambassador to Moscow, Imants Daudis, warned yesterday that any sanctions might hit Russia itself "like a boomerang," the Interfax news agency reported.

## CSU dim Kohl's reelection hopes

By ERIK KIRSCHBAUM

BONN (Reuters) — It's been a tough week for Helmut Kohl.

Since celebrating his 68th birthday last Friday and heading off for his annual Easter dieting holiday in the Austrian Alps, the burly German chancellor has watched his reelection campaign unravel.

Ironically, the damage to his already uphill chances of winning an unprecedented fifth term has come not from the opposition but from his own side — Kohl's conservative allies in Bavaria, the Christian Social Union (CSU).

The arch-conservative CSU, sister party to Kohl's Christian Democrats (CDU), launched an ill-timed attack on a recent statement of a long-standing CDU/CSU policy to raise energy taxes as part of a European effort to cut pollution.

The CSU told the CDU there was no way it would agree to higher energy taxes and unwittingly put the CDU in the same boat as the environmental Greens, who have plunged in opinion polls since calling for sharply higher gasoline taxes.

The CDU, led by parliamentary leader Wolfgang Schauble, barked right back — telling the CSU to learn how to read the program it had agreed to two years ago.

Schauble issued a blunt public warning: Any more noise like that and the election will be lost.

"We cannot afford any more pandemonium like this again before the federal elections," Schauble told Focus magazine, the CSU's favorite news weekly.

Schauble said the CSU is more

worried about a state vote in mid-September before the federal election on September 27 and said it should stop campaigning against the CDU.

"The CSU needs to understand that the CDU is not its main opponent in Bavaria," Schauble said, a biting reference to the CSU's efforts to hold on to its absolute majority.

A group of 10 parliamentary deputies from the CDU slammed the CSU for "hysterical" objections to the energy taxes that they said hurt the government's reelection chances.

Kohl, who tries to shed a few of his estimated 160 kg each Easter, tried to silence the dispute with soothing words to Bild, the nation's largest tabloid, by saying both sides were right.

But the internecine warfare between the conservative sister parties who are, especially in election years, normally the epitome of discipline, has left political analysts and commentators shaking heads in disbelief.

How, they ask, can the party that is already some 10 percentage points behind the Social Democrats (SPD) hope to make a comeback if they cannot come to terms on what they agreed on two years ago? How can Kohl defeat the SPD's young, charismatic challenger, Gerhard Schröder? How can the CDU/CSU alliance have any chance of winning when unemployment is at post-war levels, above 12 percent, and with no signs of falling any time soon?

"The coalition in Bonn seems to be devoid of any ambition to win the election at the moment," said the conservative daily Die Welt in an editorial yesterday.

## Be happy with Budha's tooth

By ANNIE HUANG

TAIPEI, Taiwan (AP) — Singing hymns and praying for peace and luck, thousands of Buddhist followers led by Premier Vincent Siew greeted the arrival yesterday of a holy tooth believed to have belonged to Buddha.

As the tooth, encased in a miniature golden pagoda, was escorted off an airplane by monks in yellow saffron robes, scores of women in white blouses prostrated themselves and spread their long hair over a red carpet. Others knelt in rows, clasping their hands in front to express their reverence.

The ceremony at Taipei's international airport to greet the gift from a temple in India was one of the largest religious events Taiwan has seen. A quarter of Taiwan's 21 million people are Buddhists.

Buddhists say the tooth, one of three reportedly found after Buddha was cremated 2,400 years ago, brings blessings for those who live where it is housed and keeps them from disaster.

Taiwan needs those blessings. The island has recently been hit

by a string of aviation disasters, high-profile violent crimes and corruption scandals.

The air disasters, which have killed more than 200 people this year, have brought down the transport minister and the civil aviation chief.

At a prayer ceremony at the airport, scores of politicians in black suits were among followers who bowed three times before an altar where the tooth sits amid a cloud of incense smoke.

"We pray for your merciful blessings," Premier Siew said in a prayer to Buddha. "Give our country prosperity, let us have propitious winds and rains, bring the people plenty of food and clothes and let us have peace and harmony in our society."

Wu Poh-hsiung, an adviser to President Lee Teng-hui, said worshipping the tooth was "by no means superstitious," but would help people "draw strength from religious belief."

The comment was apparently an effort to counter criticism that leaders were resorting to religion to resolve Taiwan's problems.

## Impoverished Armenia swears in new president

By HANRIK HAKTCHYAN

YEREVAN (Reuters) — Robert Kocharyan, liberal on reforms but tough on his country's dispute with oil-rich Azerbaijan, was sworn in yesterday as Armenia's new president and vowed to revive the shattered economy.

Kocharyan, 43 and hitherto prime minister, took office 10 days after winning a controversial run-off election against Karen Demirchyan, Armenia's Soviet-era Communist boss.

"I swear to guarantee the independence, territorial integrity and security of my country," said Kocharyan, swearing on a bible and the constitution before being blessed by the head of the ancient Armenian Apostolic Church, Garegin I.

Hundreds of dignitaries and diplomats as well as former president Levon Ter-Petrosyan, who resigned in February, were on hand for the morning ceremony at the Opera House in Yerevan, capital of the impoverished but strategically located republic.

Kocharyan, who won praise from the West for fighting corruption and backing radical economic reforms during his year as prime minister, promised to revive Armenia's economy, badly hit by the break up of the former Soviet Union and the wrangle with Azerbaijan over the disputed enclave of Nagorno-Karabakh.

"The economic policy of our country should be aimed at creating favorable conditions for foreign investors, the revival of domestic enterprises and increasing employment," he said in remarks after taking office.

But he stuck to a hard line on Karabakh, which is in Azerbaijan but populated mainly by Armenians. Diplomats in the region say Kocharyan's views are likely to make it harder to find a quick breakthrough in the long-running dispute.

Conspicuously absent from the inauguration was Demirchyan, who says Kocharyan used his position as acting head of state and prime minister to rob him of victory in the March 30 contest.

Kocharyan won 59.5 percent to 40.5% for Demirchyan.

The Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), which had by far the biggest foreign observer group monitoring balloting, gave the vote a lukewarm endorsement.

The OSCE said there had been irregularities but it did not call the results of the election into question. It said in some areas there was significant progress over fraud-plagued votes in 1995 and 1996 which soiled Armenia's image abroad.

Some say the election shortcomings, which included ballot box stuffing and forged ballot papers, were still serious enough to prevent it from fully repairing its democratic reputation and opening the door further to foreign economic assistance.

With a view to speeding up privatization and cutting red tape now he is fully in charge, Kocharyan looks likely to favor Economy and Finance Minister Armen Darbinyan as the new premier.



'Titanic' mania hits China

A Chinese woman buys tickets to the movie 'Titanic' in Beijing yesterday. The movie which was praised by Chinese President Jiang Zemin is expected to break box office records in China.

## Clinton orders plans for Pol Pot's arrest

PHNOM PENH (Reuters) — US President Bill Clinton has ordered the Defense, State and Justice departments to devise plans for the arrest and trial of Pol Pot, the New York Times reported yesterday.

Cambodia would welcome efforts by the United States and Thailand to bring notorious former Khmer Rouge leader Pol Pot to trial in an international court, a government spokesman said.

"It's a bit late but we welcome this move," said secretary of state for information, Khieu Kanharith. "We've been waiting nearly 20 years for Pol Pot."

More than a million people died

of starvation, hard labor or were executed during Pol Pot's 1975-79 "killing fields" rule.

Pol Pot and his Khmer Rouge were forced from power by a Vietnamese invasion in 1979 but the guerrilla force, until last year commanded by Pol Pot, still wages a low-intensity war against the government.

Pol Pot, who is now in his mid 70s, was purged last year after a power struggle with Khmer Rouge military commander Ta Mok.

He is being held under house arrest in a Khmer Rouge stronghold on easily-defended high ground just inside northern Cambodia's border with Thailand.

He told a reporter who interviewed him last week that his health was poor.

The Khmer Rouge has been severely weakened by splits in recent years and the defection of hundreds of guerrillas late last month led to factional clashes in the north of the country and renewed speculation Pol Pot might be brought to justice.

The Times said the Thai government has suggested it would be willing to take Pol Pot into custody as long as the United States agreed to spirit him out of Thailand within hours of his capture.

US and Thai embassy officials in Phnom Penh were not available for comment.

Khieu Kanharith said the government wanted to see Pol Pot face trial outside Cambodia and would welcome Thailand's help in seeing he was brought to justice.

"We think an international trial would be better. With all this political passion, everyone would try to politicize the Pol Pot case," he said.

"Every government has a duty to arrest and bring to court people guilty of genocide," he said. "With the help of the Thai government and Thai army, maybe they can catch him."

A leading researcher into the excesses of Pol Pot and his Khmer Rouge comrades said he was ready to provide a court with evidence of their deeds.

"This is what we have been waiting to see — justice for those

who died under Khmer Rouge rule. We should all welcome this," said Youk Chhang of the Cambodian genocide documentation center.

"We've been investigating for 20 years. If Pol Pot is arrested we can provide all the documentation to try him," he said.

US officials cautioned that there was no guarantee that the ailing Khmer Rouge leader would be apprehended. They said Clinton issued a written order on Monday to organize logistics for Pol Pot's capture and trial, the Times said.

Under one plan being discussed within the administration, an American military plane would take Pol Pot from Thailand to a third country, possibly the Netherlands, where international tribunals are prosecuting war crimes carried out in Rwanda and the former Yugoslavia, the paper said.

"We've had many false alarms before with the Khmer Rouge, but this may be our best chance to get Pol Pot," a Clinton administration official involved in the planning told the Times. "We're not going to be caught unprepared if he's made available to us."

Western diplomats told the paper that prosecutors at the international tribunals in The Hague had already tentatively agreed to organize a trial for Pol Pot for crimes against humanity as long as the UN Security Council empowers them to oversee the prosecution.

### In Memoriam

## LUDWIG JESSELSON 579

On the occasion of the fifth yearzeit of Ludwig Jesselson, of blessed memory, we remember this extraordinary and humble man whose very being radiated kindness, dignity and modesty. He viewed his charitable activities, undertaken with his wife and partner, Erica, as strengthening the future of Israel and Klal Yisrael. Surely his leadership and patronage of so many vital organizations helped to shape the history of the Jewish People in our generation.

As a devoted benefactor and friend of Shaare Zedek Medical Center, Luddy was a true visionary and leader par excellence. Together with Erica, they made the dream of a comprehensive heart institute a reality. The Jesselson Heart Center has developed an international reputation for state-of-the-art medical excellence and compassionate care. As the beneficiaries of his wise counsel and guidance, we miss him dearly.

American Committee and  
International Board of Governors  
Shaare Zedek Medical Center in Jerusalem



# Yeltsin's PM nominee faces rejection today

By GARETH JONES

MOSCOW (Reuters) - Russian lawmakers yesterday looked ready to defy President Boris Yeltsin over his nominee for prime minister, but signalled they still hoped to avert a showdown that would trigger early parliamentary elections.

As the political parties in the State Duma lower chamber took up positions for today's vote on Sergei Kiriyenko's candidacy, workers across Russia's 11 time zones took to the streets in a nationwide day of protests against wage arrears.

But early indications from the Far East and Siberia suggested the rallies were much smaller

than the 15-million strong protests predicted by Yeltsin's Communist foes.

Labor leaders have distanced themselves from Communist calls to turn the protests into an all-out campaign to force Yeltsin to reverse his market reforms. They have welcomed Kiriyenko's pledges to tackle poverty and wage arrears.

But opposition to Kiriyenko's nomination showed no signs of weakening in the Duma, where many regard the 35-year-old former banker as too young and inexperienced to head a government.

"Kiriyenko has no chance tomorrow of getting the support of the Duma. The parties are in a

very tough mood," said deputy speaker Vladimir Ryzhkov of the pro-Yeltsin Our Home Is Russia party.

But he told reporters after a meeting of parliamentary business managers: "There's no need to make a tragedy out of this. A rejection of Kiriyenko's nomination tomorrow will give more time for consultations."

The Kremlin has warned parliament Yeltsin will renominate Kiriyenko until he gets his way



Boris Yeltsin (AP)

and would go as far as to dissolve parliament if necessary.

If the Duma rejects three presidential nominations for premier, the constitution demands a new parliamentary election.

Yeltsin, who nominated Kiriyenko two weeks ago after sacking veteran prime minister Viktor Chernomyrdin and his entire cabinet, met his candidate at the Kremlin yesterday.

Kremlin press spokesman Sergei Yastrzhembsky told reporters the

two men focused on the "tone" of Kiriyenko's planned address to the Duma today.

Kiriyenko won warm plaudits from visiting Kazakh President Nursultan Nazarbayev, in Moscow to discuss energy sector cooperation with Yeltsin.

"Chernomyrdin was in charge of economic reforms for five-and-a-half crisis-ridden years, but now the government should be headed by a young man who can look forward... and give reforms a push," the Interfax news agency quoted Nazarbayev as saying.

Yeltsin and Nazarbayev were both expected to visit Chernomyrdin yesterday to congratulate the former prime minister on his 60th birthday.

Chernomyrdin, sacked in Yeltsin's words for failing to end wage arrears, has said he will run for the presidency in the mid-2000 election, but has won only a lukewarm endorsement from Yeltsin.

Yastrzhembsky said the Kremlin wants to overcome the political crisis quickly in order to tackle Russia's economic and social problems.

"The faster a new government is formed, the more actively it will be able to tackle the issues of wage arrears," he said.

"[Friday] will be a very important day for Sergei Kiriyenko, for the State Duma, and for the whole country," he said.

Deputy Prime Minister Oleg Syushev told Interfax that ministers are already drawing up measures to prevent wage arrears building up in the future.

Millions of Russian workers in both private and public sectors often wait many months to be paid due to poor tax collection and a web of indebtedness between firms.

"The government speaks of stabilization but there is no stabilization," said one angry protester addressing a rally in the Siberian city of Novosibirsk. "For us reform is the struggle against unemployment and the creation of new jobs but many firms which were once very strong are now standing idle."

## Karadzic leaves Bosnia as Hague trial nears

By FREDRIK DAHL

PARIS (Reuters) - A French newspaper said yesterday that Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic had left Bosnia for another eastern European state and may soon appear before the international war crimes tribunal in The Hague.

Le Monde said Karadzic left the Serb-controlled town of Pale in November 1997 and had since been in contact with two American lawyers to explore the possibility of turning himself in to the tribunal.

The newspaper's report was based on unidentified French secret service officials.

The Hague tribunal has indicted Karadzic, who led Bosnian Serbs during the 43-month Bosnian war in the former Yugoslav republic, for crimes committed by his troops during the bloody ethnic fighting.

The international community has repeatedly urged Karadzic to turn himself in, but multinational peacekeeping forces in Bosnia have made no direct attempt to arrest him in his Pale stronghold.

Le Monde said the French secret services believed Karadzic had long left Pale and was now living in an eastern European state, possibly Belarus.

The French Foreign Ministry had no immediate comment. UN envoy to Bosnia Elad Ben Rehn said on Wednesday he believed Karadzic was likely to appear soon before the war crimes tribunal.

She said his position had become precarious since several former members of the Bosnian Serb regime accused by the tribunal of war crimes had either given themselves up or been arrested.

"I have heard rumors that he has been preparing his defense for a long time," Rehn said.

Le Monde said the whereabouts of Karadzic's military commander Ratko Mladic, also sought by the international tribunal, were more mysterious.

Again quoting French intelligence sources, the newspaper said that Mladic spent most of his time in the Bosnian sector paroled by American peacekeeping forces and also may have left Bosnia for an unknown destination.

Meanwhile, NATO-led troops on Wednesday arrested two Bosnian Serbs wanted for war crimes and the Western alliance vowed to bring to justice other suspects still at large.

NATO Secretary-General Javier Solana named the two men as Miroslav Kvocka and Mladen Radic, both indicted by the International War Crimes Tribunal in The Hague.

"They are now being processed for transfer to The Hague," Solana said.

Kvocka and Radic were indicted in 1995 for crimes against civilians prisoners at Omarska detention camp near Prijedor in northwestern Bosnia, where Muslims and Croats were rounded up and some were allegedly tortured and killed.

The two men were among 19 Serbs charged with atrocities at Omarska, where more than 3,000 Croats and Muslims were held between May and August 1992.

Radic, a junior commander, was charged with raping one victim on five occasions.

In 1996, a UN report said the two were working as policemen in northwestern Bosnia, despite being war crimes suspects.

In Washington, US State Department spokesman James Rubin said the two men had been arrested, apparently without injury, in the sector of Bosnia under the control of British troops.

Lieutenant-Commander Louis Garneau, spokesman for the NATO-led Stabilization Force (SFOR) in Bosnia, said the arrests were made in the late afternoon as part of a SFOR operation.

He said Kvocka, 41, and Radic, 45, named themselves in when it became clear they could not escape.

"This is very encouraging and a good message for indictees: they had better turn themselves in or SFOR will pick them up," he said.

Some 74 people are publicly acknowledged to have been indicted by the Hague-based court for war crimes in connection with the conflict in Bosnia. Twenty-five are now in custody, including the two latest detainees.

Solana said SFOR would continue to carry out its mandate "firmly and fairly" in Bosnia and would not tolerate behavior in violation of the 1995 Dayton peace agreement, which ended the three-year war.

"This action by SFOR is yet another warning to all those indicted for war crimes who are still at large that they, too, will be brought to justice," Solana said.

He called on those indicted to surrender immediately to the war crimes tribunal.

## Workers largely ignore Left-led Russia strike

By YELEA SMIRNOVA

NOVOSIBIRSK, Russia (Reuters) - Thousands of angry workers took to the streets in Russia's Far East and Siberia yesterday to protest at mounting wage arrears, but many more appeared to have ignored calls for a nationwide day of action.

The marchers won a response in Moscow. Prime minister-designate Sergei Kiriyenko, wooing the opposition before a confirmation hearing in parliament today, told his interim cabinet: "You can understand people... They go to work and don't get their money. The government has a duty to resolve this issue."

Acting deputy premier Oleg Syushev was quoted as saying afterwards that money had been set aside in national and local budgets to meet all public sector wages, and some \$115 million had been sent to regions with special needs.

Debts to public employees like teachers, doctors and soldiers were a key factor that prompted President Boris Yeltsin to sack veteran prime minister Viktor Chernomyrdin last month and nominate Kiriyenko, a 35-year-old technocrat, for the job.

But wage arrears in the public sector account for only a small proportion of a total debt estimated by trade unions at a record 57.7 billion roubles (\$9.6 billion). Many enterprises cannot afford to pay their workers.

"We Want Our Wages!" read a banner over a rally of about 5,000 mostly elderly protesters in Novosibirsk, a major industrial and scientific research center in Siberia.

"The government speaks of stabilization but there is no stabilization," said one angry speaker on the platform.



A Communist woman argues with students at a protest outside Moscow's White House yesterday, where Russian trade unionists and opposition activists launched a nationwide protest against government economic policies. (AP)

Police said some 4,000 people attended a rally in the Pacific port of Vladivostok, eight time zones east of Moscow.

Despite a call by senior labor union officials to keep the protests non-political - their national leadership has come out in support of Kiriyenko and his promise to pay wages - the Vladivostok demonstrators passed a motion demanding that Yeltsin quit. They also backed a Communist call for a coalition government.

Red Soviet flags mingled with banners carried by ultra-nationalist followers of maverick politician Vladimir Zhirinovskiy, who

enjoys strong support in the home port of Russia's rusting Pacific Fleet. There were no reports of violence or other trouble.

Doctors in Vladivostok threatened to halt all treatment, even emergencies, next week unless they got \$1 million in back wages.

Some workers in the Far East had not been paid for two years, trade unionists said. Delays of several months were typical.

"Today about 20 percent of all Russian workers get their pay late, up to a year, behind schedule in some cases," Alexei Surikov, deputy head of the national Federation of Independent Trade

Unions, said in Moscow.

Despite the problems, many people keep turning up for work. Most coal mines in Siberia's Kuzbass region were still producing on Thursday, Interfax news agency reported.

The deputy head of the independent trade union movement in Vladivostok, Nikolai Kostyukov, said more than 100,000 people had taken part in protests across the region, mainly one-day strikes or two-hour symbolic stoppages.

National union leaders had forecast nearly two million workers would strike yesterday - well

short of the 20 million they said took part a year ago in a similar day of action. The Communist Party said it expected 15 million to take part.

Kiriyenko appeared set to lose today's vote in the Communist-led parliament. But Yeltsin has said that in such a case he would renominate him, and an eventual compromise is widely expected.

Kiriyenko has won backing from trade union leaders for his vow to end wage arrears. "Kiriyenko has given us hope," Surikov said. "He is prepared to look at a mechanism with us of paying off these debts."

## Japanese prime minister unveils tax-cut plan

By YOKO NISHIKAWA

TOKYO (Reuters) - Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto yesterday announced income tax cuts of four trillion yen (\$30.5 billion), finally bowing to international pressure for bold action to revive Japan's economy.

But the first reaction from markets was that the new fiscal stimulus steps were not bold enough with the dollar surging against the yen because the tax cuts were not permanent.

"It is imperative that we

improve our economy. While we must continue our fiscal reforms, we must take bold steps to stimulate the economy," Hashimoto said in a long-awaited announcement of new efforts to halt Japan sliding into recession.

Hashimoto said the stimulus package added up to a total of 10 trillion yen in real spending, including the tax cuts.

The cuts were made up of two trillion yen for this fiscal year and another two trillion for 1999/2000.

Substantial tax cuts require a revision of the fiscal reform law

which Hashimoto pushed through just five months ago. The law requires the government to cut the issuance of deficit-financing bonds - which are used to pay for the tax cuts - every year until they are eliminated in 2003/2004.

Hashimoto said he would like to keep any such revisions to a minimum. He said he will reconvene the Fiscal Reform Panel on Friday for a review of the law, including possible measures allowing flexibility in issuing such bonds.

"The economic stimulus package is not sufficient to turn the tide

as the tax cut will be kept within the framework of the fiscal reform law," said Akihito Naemura, general manager at Okasan Securities.

"If it's temporary (tax cuts), it's temporary and it's not a tax cut. It's arithmetic, but it's bad economics," said Jesper Koll, chief economist at JP Morgan.

"Ten trillion is two percent of the GDP. Will it prevent the GDP from going negative? I think the answer is yes," he said.

"Does it lay the foundation for a sustainable economic recovery? The answer is, only if it's perma-

nent." The business community also said they were let down.

"It is regrettable that an additional cut in income taxes would be limited to two trillion yen this year," said Japan Chamber of Commerce and Industry (Nissho) chairman Kosaku Inaba.

"Given the current sluggish consumer confidence, I think the government should have come up with a larger-scale, permanent tax cut," Inaba said in a statement. Hashimoto himself admitted he was unsure of the effects of the tax cuts.

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Dr. Meir Rosen, former Israeli U.N. Ambassador "The Jewish Element in Israeli Foreign Policy" (Levine Visiting Professorship Program, Faculty of Law)

**Thursday May 28 guest lecture (English)**  
Prof. Sylvia Barak Fishman, Brandeis University "Modern Jewish Feminist Studies and Their Influence on Orthodoxy" (Gottsfeld Heller Center for the Study of Women in Judaism)

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## Pessah unity

This week Jews, Christians, and Moslems all celebrate different holidays that share common elements – Pessah, Easter, and Id al-Adha. Easter marks a Pessah Seder, and Id al-Adha, like Pessah is a feast of celebration associated with pilgrimage and sacrifice. On another level, however, the holidays have little in common, and most of us have little idea what the other is celebrating.

When the debate over the conversion bill was at its peak, it seemed as if the three major streams of Jewish practice – Reform, Conservative, and Orthodox – were also on separate trajectories and growing further apart. But unlike the arguments between religions, in the inter-Jewish argument all agree on the goal sufficiently to accuse the others of undermining it: furthering the unity and future of Jewish people.

On Monday, a special cabinet committee decided to adopt the Neeman Committee recommendations, including the establishment of a Jewish studies institute for prospective converts. The first institute, slated for Beersheba, will have a board that includes Reform, Conservative, and Orthodox rabbis, like the Neeman Committee itself. Funding should not be a problem, since the greatest proponent of the project is Finance Minister Yaakov Neeman.

What, at first blush, could be a problem is that neither the Chief Rabbinate, nor the Reform and Conservative movements, have fully endorsed the Neeman Committee's recommendations. In its response to the recommendations, the rabbinate hurled insults at the Reform and Conservative movements and dismissed any form of cooperation with them. And Reform leaders have called the establishment of a joint institute "meaningless" without the rabbinate's approval.

It is certainly true that the Neeman Committee extracted no commitment from the rabbinate, nor even from its own Orthodox members, that the Orthodox-only conversion courts would start converting people who may not want to commit to adopting an Orthodox way of life. This has been the problem all along – that the regular Orthodox conversion courts have driven away thousands of potential converts, mostly from among the Russian immigrants, with halachically unnecessary requirements that most of the country's population could not meet.

It is understandable that the Reform and Conservative movements would be skeptical about a process with no guarantees of leading anywhere, except the wall of rabbinate rejection that has met them so far. It is also not surprising that the Reform and Conservative movements would be unwilling to abandon their legal struggles for recognition while the rabbinate continues to refuse even to sit in the same room with them. But it is both factually, tactically, and morally wrong for the Reform and Conservative movements to continue to act as if the Neeman

recommendations are dead. Since the committee submitted its report, 81 Knesset members have signed a letter endorsing its work, the Knesset voted in its support, the board of the Jewish Agency voted to implement its recommendations, and now the cabinet has voted overwhelmingly to make the joint conversion institute a reality.

The irony is that historically the Reform and Conservative movements have argued that they were not interested in the rabbinate's recognition, because they had no need of validation from any representative of Orthodoxy. Rather, the non-Orthodox movements sought the recognition of the Jewish state, which they argued should represent all major streams of Jewish practice. The clear public and governmental endorsement of a religious institution that explicitly includes all three streams should be a cause of celebration, not derision, for the Reform and Conservative movements.

Whether the establishment of this and like institutes will result in a greater openness, within Halacha, from rabbinical conversion courts remains to be seen. But surely it is a prospect worth testing – while keeping the option of returning to the legal and political battlefield open should the Neeman approach fail. As a practical matter, the Supreme Court could well cite the political and substantive backing of the Neeman process to dismiss the Reform and Conservative legal challenges. Should this happen, the non-Orthodox movements would probably lose some of the goodwill they had earned during the fight over the conversion bill. An alternative strategy would be to embrace the Neeman process, and leverage it into as many joint institutions as possible.

The remarkable thing about the Neeman Committee's work is that it has revealed a groundswell of official and public willingness to ignore the extreme statements of the rabbinate, and support the country's first government-sponsored exercise in religious pluralism. Yet instead of reveling in this victory, the Reform and Conservative movements are, so far, rescuing the rabbinate from its political and popular isolation.

Tonight, Jews around the world will celebrate their freedom from bondage some 3,000 years ago. But it is not just freedom, as momentous as that is, that we celebrate, but the formation of the bonds of Jewish peoplehood. It is these bonds that have been a principal pillar of Jewish survival and uniqueness. The celebration itself is a prime example of Jewish unity, in that even most secular Israelis will participate in a Seder tonight. It is in this spirit that most Israelis and most Jews want the defenders of each of Judaism's streams to learn to live with each other, and to find together a way to welcome those willing to join the Jewish people into their midst.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### ILLIBERAL LIBERALS

Sir, – It is, of course, abundantly clear that censorship with regard to the *Tkuma* television series has already taken place.

Our culture czars, in their unjustified arrogance, have presented a one-sided and warped picture, deliberately denying the input of historians of a different approach.

There is also a question of timing. As I recall, we are presently celebrating our 50th jubilee, not our 50th *salvazhi*. The views of the new historians and their fellow-travelers may have their place in a talk show or documentary dealing with some specific aspect of Israeli history, but to force-feed us unseasoned footage of unbalanced self-hatred at our party is an example of gross bad taste.

Unfortunately, we once again learn that there is none so illiberal as an Israeli so-called liberal.

LOUIS GARB

Jerusalem.

### STAR SPORT

Sir, – I would like to request through your paper that the cable TV company returns the Star Sport channel to our screens. As a rugby and cricket fan, I am sure I speak for thousands of fans living in Israel.

Star Sport was the only way we could maintain our link with the games that we love.

L. GREENMAN

Deganya Beit.

### IAF ATTITUDES

Sir, – I am the father of a Cobra pilot who, along with his navigator, miraculously escaped death in a training crash.

I believe the IAF should seriously consider changing its macho attitude to a more cautious and mature approach concerning malfunction of the craft.

Unlike a fighter plane that needs a long smooth runway, the helicopter can set down almost anywhere. When not in battle, I feel it is no shame for the pilot to land the chopper for inspection at the first sign of serious trouble and be towed back to the base if need be.

I for one would not think him any less a man, and I'm sure many precious lives and expensive helicopters would be saved and the recent tragic accident perhaps averted.

NAME WITHHELD

### KUDOS TO ARENS

Sir, – Accolades and kudos are due to Moshe Arens for his most excellent article "No contrition, lots of chutzpah" (March 27). Seldom have I read so accurate a description of British obtuseness, treachery and inhumanity to man. By presenting relevant data dispassionately in the best of scholarly tradition he has won my unqualified admiration and respect.

PROF. MARGE E. LANDSBERG

Haifa.

### SOUL-SEARCHING

Sir, – Moshe Arens, in criticizing Robin Cook in his article "No contrition, lots of chutzpah" (March 27), fails to take into account the "second" part of the Balfour Declaration.

Yes, Britain supported the establishment of a national home for the Jewish people, but here in Israel we tend to avoid the next proviso: "It being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities."

History does indeed have an important part to play but we cannot remain "bogged-down" by past injustices. Lord Balfour also once said that there is not enough justice to go around. Arens asks for some soul-searching from Britain. Should we not, as Jews who suffered, and know the true meaning of the word, do some soul-searching of our own?

LILLIAN COHEN

Kfar Monash.

### 'BILADI, BILADI'

Sir, – On the 50th anniversary of the State of Israel, the decision to show on state television – "Objectively" – the history of Palestinian murderous terrorism is a national scandal, which indicates the sick, masochistic and anti-Zionist conception of the *Tkuma* program producers.

DR. DAN HETH

Netanya.

## FROM OUR ARCHIVES

65 years ago: On April 10, 1933, *The Palestine Post* reported on the arrival of the first transatlantic liner, the s.s. *Vulcania*, in anchor at the new Harbor of Haifa. The vessel, with a displacement of 24,000 tons, brought about 1,000 passengers

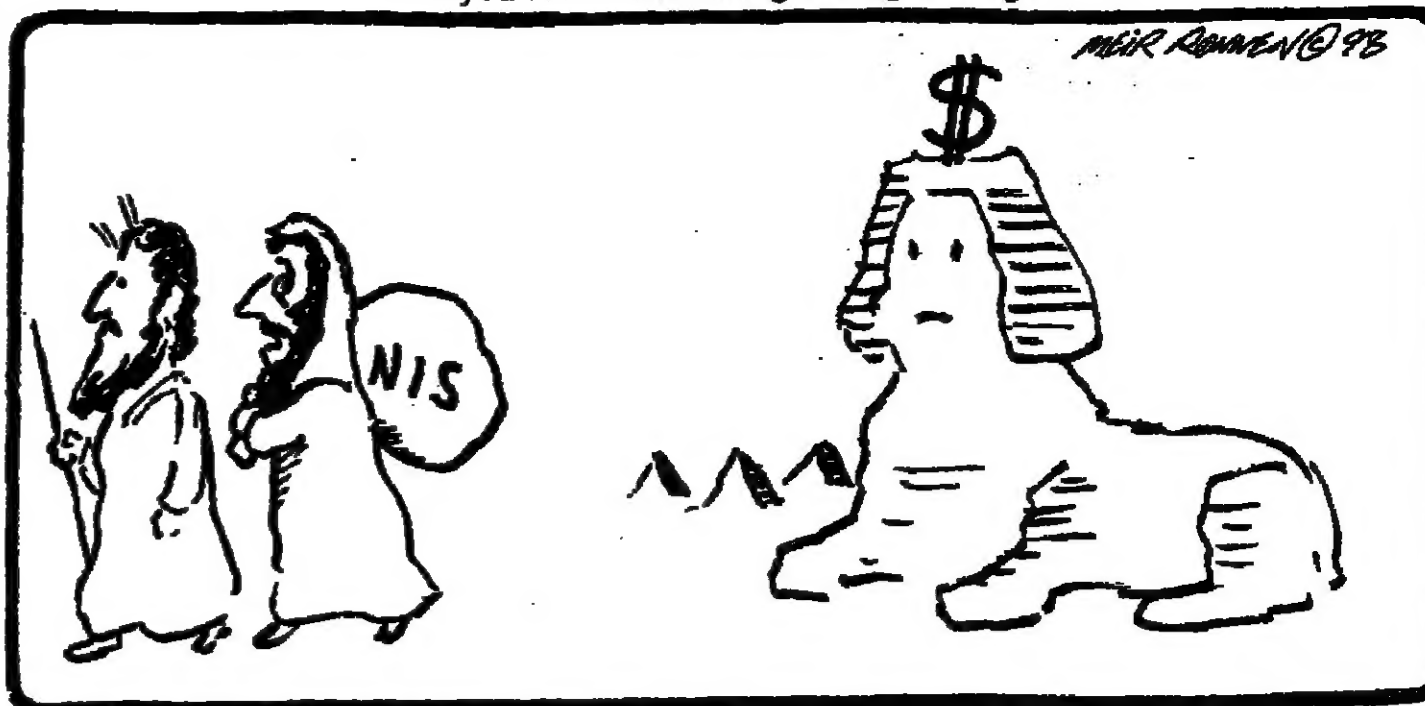
from Europe and America, including 180 immigrants.

25 years ago: On April 10, 1973, *The Jerusalem Post* reported that Arab terrorists in Nicosia blasted the ground floor of the Israeli Ambassador's residence and, in an almost simultaneous

action, tried to hijack an Arkia Viscount jet. This attack was foiled by the Israeli security men and Cypriot guards, who shot two of the assailants dead and wounded another. A Cypriot police guard was killed.

Alexander Zvielli

"Are you sure we're doing the right thing?"



## The wages of a non-policy

MOSHE ARENS

The recent incident of mass violence at the Beduin village of Umm al-Sahali in Galilee should serve as a reminder that the level of frustration and anger among the Beduin community is approaching the boiling point. The way the Israeli-Arab political leadership immediately embraced its cause, the participation of Moslem fundamentalists in the anti-government demonstration at the village, the appearance of Palestinian flags there, all these are danger signals that should be heeded before it is too late.

The non-Jewish minorities constitute about 20 percent of Israel's population, and that percentage is growing. The fact that the question of how they are to be integrated into society has never been addressed by the government – in effect the policy regarding the minority population is a non-policy – is an indication that successive governments have neglected to deal with a challenge that undoubtedly deserves the highest priority.

The result, especially in recent years, is a growing alienation and increasing strength of Moslem fundamentalists among our Arab population.

An outstanding case in point is the Beduin population. There are about 120,000 Beduin in the Negev and over 50,000 in Galilee, constituting about a quarter of Israel's Moslem citizens. Of all of Israel's citizens, Jews or Arabs, they are the most disadvantaged and are facing

the greatest difficulties.

Finding themselves in the midst of a rapid and forced transition from their traditional nomadic way of life to urbanization, their new urban centers rapidly turning into slums, engaged in a dispute with the state over land ownership, and neglected by the government, a community that was known for its loyalty to the state and its contribution to the defense establish-

ment, is becoming increasingly hostile and belligerent. Moslem fundamentalists and Palestinian radicals are quick to exploit this situation and are making significant inroads into the Beduin community. The Beduin, who in past years had not identified with the Palestinian struggle against Israel, or with the Moslem establishment, are becoming increasingly identified with the Palestinian cause and Moslem fundamentalism. Government neglect is driving them into the arms of Palestinian radicals and Moslem fundamentalists.

IT is not only the Beduin that are being ignored. Most of Israel's

minority population has been left in an anomalous position ever since David Ben-Gurion's decision in the early years of statehood that Druse and Circassians are to be subject to military service, while the Arab population, including the Beduin, is to be exempt.

Enjoying the rights of citizenship while not shouldering all of its obligations was bound to lead to a sense of alienation from the state

expressions of disloyalty, but were ignored here.

MK Abdul Wahab Darawshe, during a recent visit to Jordan, proudly announced that he had been instrumental in dissuading Israeli Beduin from volunteering for service in the IDF. That can hardly be interpreted as a demonstration of loyalty to the state.

What should be our policy toward our minorities? Full equality before the law, no doubt. But also full equality in the obligations of citizenship. The present asymmetry between rights and obligations is an anomaly that, if allowed to continue, will exacerbate the already difficult relationship between them and the rest of society. There can be no equality of civic obligations without military service, the ultimate expression of loyalty to the country.

The existing program to encourage Beduin to volunteer for regular service in the IDF should be expanded. A similar program should be instituted for the rest of the Arab population. In time, such programs should lead to obligatory military service, equal to that presently existing for Jews, Druse and Circassians.

In parallel, the IDF must set the example in providing complete equality of opportunity in its ranks and in all its services. This can serve as a beginning for the integration of the Arab population into society and the normalization of its relationship with the rest of Israel.

## Arafat's kashrut certificate

MARK A. HELLER

There is a good chance that Muti Sharif will become a case study for the television series *Unsolved Mysteries*. The way things are going, we may never learn who really killed him.

The Palestinian Authority blames it on a power struggle in Hamas. Hamas spokesmen have explicitly blamed Israel and hinted that the PA was involved, and Israeli sources have suggested that he killed himself in a "work accident." Despite Hamas accusations, however, it looks as though Israel is in the clear: government spokesmen forcefully denied any involvement from the very outset, and the PA, after initially pointing the finger at Israel, investigated further and concluded that the Israeli denials were justified.

In all the confusion, two bizarre aspects of the case stand out. The first is that Israel denied any responsibility for the death of a wanted terrorist responsible for the murder of over 60 Israelis. The second is that, apart from Hamas, the Israeli denial was not taken seriously until Yasser Arafat certified it as kosher.

Whatever the truth in this particular incident, these developments raise some very disturbing questions about the future of Israeli counter-terrorism. This is not the first time that a terrorist suspect has been terminated with extreme prejudice. But it is the first time that Israeli leaders, from the prime minister on down, have vigorously and publicly rejected the notion

that Israel was in any way involved. The normal practice is to avoid any comment if possible, to admit complicity only in the face of incontrovertible evidence – as in the Masalha case – but never to deny.

Long-standing policy was abandoned now because the government feared a Hamas reprisal attack, and with good reason. After all, the wave of terrorist bombings in 1994 and in the

spring of 1996 can easily be understood as revenge for Baruch Goldstein's massacre of Moslem worshippers in the Tomb of the Patriarchs and for the assassination of Yihye Ayyash – even if those now in power then found it more convenient to blame Yitzhak Rabin and Oslo.

Thus, the very same people who insist that the Palestinian terrorists don't need any reason beyond the fact of Israel's existence to do what they do, fell all over themselves proclaiming that they had no part in Muti Sharif's "martyrdom."

In order to deny Palestinian terrorists a reason to do what they were threatening to do,

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denial has eliminated the possibility of any uncertainty or ambiguity in the future, and this is a problem so long as there is still a need to resort to this arrow in the quiver of counter-terrorism measures.

From now on, any comment other than an outright denial, including "no comment," will inevitably be interpreted as an admission of responsibility for somebody's death. So unless an Israeli leader, for some unfathomable reason, wants to claim responsibility, Israel will have to deny everything, every time.

But such consistent denials will have no credibility unless they are backed up by an unimpeachable

source. Enter, Yasser Arafat. This time, Arafat concluded that it was not in his interest to have a terrorist attack take place, so there was no political problem to support Binayim Netanyahu's plea of "not guilty." But what will happen if the same consideration does not prevail next time?

If Israel's "innocence" depends not on Israeli denials but on Palestinian corroboration, there will still be no problem if the Palestinian investigation is carried out by an independent and objective commission of inquiry. But if such an institution does not exist, everything will depend on Palestinian political calculations. And what if Arafat determines that it is in his interest to have Israel blamed for something it didn't do (or did do) and is less afraid of the Israeli response to a terrorist attack carried out in response to an alleged (or real) Israeli action than Israel is of the terrorist attack itself?

From now on, Israel can abstain from direct action against terrorists and tell the truth, or continue to act when necessary and lie about it. But in either case, the claim will be believed and the desired effect (possibly) achieved only if the Palestinian counterpart whom Netanyahu drives to distraction decides to support Israel's position.

The irony is that the Netanyahu who put Israel in this absurd position is the same Netanyahu who once made his reputation as a counter-terrorism expert and all-around tough guy.

## POSTSCRIPTS

WHEN IT comes to contests, Lady Luck has smiled a lot on Barbara Howard, grandmother of 13, retired factory worker and inveterate contest participant from Richmond, Kentucky. Her recent winnings include diamond earrings, a go-cart and a washing machine.

But all that pales beside the jackpot Howard won recently: a full-sized, living-color replica of the house Bart Simpson and his animated, television sitcom family call home.

Just like the TV version, the 2,200-square-foot house has four bedrooms, two bathrooms and a pair of bay windows in front, plus a tree house and a barbecue in back. Only trouble is, it's in Henderson, Nevada, near Las Vegas but far from the farm where Howard's husband, J.B., raises cows, ostriches and tobacco.

"Honey, I'd give my eyeteeth to pick up and move there, but I can't," Howard said after inspecting the house. It was first prize in a promotion sponsored by Fox Broadcasting and a builder, Kaufman and Broad Home Corp.

The home is orange, yellow and tomato red stucco outside, with high-octane colors such as pink flamingo, wild carnation and generator green inside. The palette is a precise match of the cartoons, and so is the decor, right down to Homer's Duffbeer cans, Marge's corn-cob kitchen curtains and the faux peanut butter and jelly sandwich under Bart's perpetually unmade bed. There's even food for the cat.

The decorator, Rick Floyd, is a Hollywood set designer. He made or found the more than 2,000 Simpson knickknacks that give the house its

verisimilitude.

What about Homer's purple car? "A woman drove it past me in Las Vegas, and I drove after her honking until she pulled over. She sold it to us for \$700," Floyd said.

A FIFTH-grade honor roll student was expelled after she picked up her mother's lunch box by mistake and brought a paring knife to school.

When 10-year-old Shannon Borchardt Coslett found the knife, she immediately reported it to a teacher at her school in Longmont, Colorado.

"I saw this thing sticking out, and I gave it to my teacher. She said it was very serious," said Shannon, sobbing.

Her mother keeps the knife in her lunch box to slice apples.

Administrators said the law required them to expel the girl.

"If I had a choice I never would have expelled her," administrator Dorothy Marian said. "I hurt for the girl."

"She's very upset. She loves school," said Shannon's stepfather. "She just got on the honor roll last week."

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, your honor.

Lenoy Howard Murray won't easily forget the date he broke into a car and stole a \$1,440 stereo system – since it's the birthday of the judge who tried him.

He better not, anyway. As part of Murray's probation, Judge Sheryl Dorney ordered him to send her a birthday card this year and next, to remind him of his crime.

Dorney also sentenced him to 23 months probation and restitution to the owner of the car.

هكذا من الأصل



# A Pessah reminder

NAOMI CHAZAN

The power of the Pessah story, recounted tonight in Jewish homes throughout the world, speaks to generation after generation because its powerful message demonstrates the universalistic meaning of the Jewish heritage. Pessah is not only a celebration of the Israelites' extraordinary escape from bondage; it is also, by extension, an annual opportunity to assess the degree of freedom and justice elsewhere, both for members of our own communities (as many people did for years regarding Soviet Jewry) and for other peoples throughout the world.

To those who take these historical and religious obligations seriously, this year's celebration will necessarily be a somber and muted one. For too long, Israel has severely assailed the norms of human dignity and liberty it values so highly by thrusting upon many of the state's non-Jewish citizens versions of the very humiliation, deprivation, and injustice from which it celebrates its own liberation on Pessah.

Rather than embodying the

NOTWITHSTANDING the human hypocrisy of recognizing the illegal claims of Jews while razing Arab homes, the language of these transactions is both anachronistic and violently discriminatory. The deal currently in the works between Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu and Jewish Agency Chairman Avraham Burg would transfer 100,000 dunams (25,000 acres) from the state to the Jewish Agency, which can make allocations only to Jews in the name of "redeeming" and "Judaizing" land that is "occupied."

An Arab couple was recently denied the right to purchase a home in the Jewish settlement of Katzir, in the Galilee, by transferring the land to the Jewish Agency. The High Court, inexplicably shirking its responsibility to uphold the equal rights of all citizens, refused to rule in this case. In Nazareth, there is nowhere left to build, but when Arabs expressed interest in the "build your own home" project slated for Upper Nazareth, the project was canceled altogether. A state that protects and cares for all its citizens

**Israel's treatment of its Arab citizens is a measure of its humanity, democratic character, and commitment to the Jewish values of justice and tolerance**

lessons learned as oppressed Israelites, too many Jews have allowed themselves to forget that the Haggada commands us to see ourselves as if we were enslaved by Pharaoh and to commit ourselves to constantly lead the struggle against all forms of subjugation.

In this context, how can we explain the destruction of the homes of three Beduin families in Umm al-Sahli last Thursday? Even if Israel truly has a vital interest in destroying these illegally built homes now (an extremely specious claim), how can one justify surprise demolition, and why are residents being offered full compensation for their homes, temporary housing, and — most curiously — an opportunity to keep the land in their possession for agricultural use? What is the Interior Ministry trying to prove?

The actions of the police in dealing with the subsequent demonstration only magnified the problem. The use of undue force — verging on brutality — against these Israeli citizens (many of whom serve in the military) only brought additional humiliation to unsuspecting residents and further harmed the already delicate relationship between Jews and Arabs in the country.

This most recent demonstration of Israel's oppressive attitude toward its Arab citizens, however, is just the tip of the iceberg, the latest event in a dismal 50-year bipartisan record of neglect, ignorance, and insensitivity. The policy toward "unrecognized" Arab villages is but one of the many injustices.

In recent months, and in the face of a severe housing shortage cutting across the Arab population, the government has been scrambling to implement a wide variety of measures to further restrict Arab citizens' right to live where they please. With the blessing and encouragement of National Infrastructure Minister Ariel Sharon, vast tracts of land are being handed over to a tiny number of Jews to establish private farms in the Negev. Claims of Jews who soaked out small parcels of land in Galilee by building homes or businesses are being recognized retroactively. While nearly half the illegal construction in the country is carried out by Jews, 90 percent of the buildings destroyed belong to Arabs.

equally would never carry out and justify land policies like these.

These high-profile, anti-democratic actions may grab headlines, but the day-to-day impact of similarly oriented policies in other spheres generally fails to attract the attention of the Jewish majority.

Even as grave weaknesses are revealed in the Jewish educational systems, the situation in Arab schools is far worse. Inattention and lack of funding often translate into poor teaching and a severe paucity of basic resources, such as textbooks — not to mention computers. The gross disparities between the math scores of Arab and Jewish students nationwide, released last week, testify to the results of this neglect.

Israel's treatment of its Arab citizens is a measure of its humanity and its democratic character, as well as its commitment to the Jewish values of justice and tolerance. Unless these values, which receive so much attention at this time of year, are experienced on a daily basis by all citizens, Israel is neither fulfilling its basic responsibility to all its citizens nor its obligations to its Jewish inheritance. One cannot debate apologetically about failing to exhibit enthusiasm during the country's jubilee celebrations when the state has failed them.

Similarly, justice for Palestinians across the Green Line is an indicator of our understanding of the importance of our own freedom and independence. Failure to implement peace agreements and continued provocation in the form of settlement expansion and land expropriation must be evaluated in these terms as well.

On the eve of Pessah, as Israeli Jews are preparing to commemorate and celebrate our ancestors' successful struggle for self-determination and justice, we must also heed the concomitant, universal obligation of the holiday. All Israelis must use this opportunity to educate themselves about these modern-day injustices and reaffirm their obligation to take concrete action to assure that others within our midst enjoy the privileges for which the Jewish people have struggled so arduously throughout their own history. Otherwise, this millennia-old holiday has little meaning.



## The poor bread of Pessah

JONATHAN ROSENBLUM

Tonight Jewish families all around the world — in many cases three generations together — will gather to celebrate the Seder. No holiday so centers around the family, and that is as it should be, for the Seder is about the transmission of historical memory from one generation to another. The primary commandment of the night is relating the story of the Exodus. "And you shall tell your son on that day, saying..."

We do not just recount past events; we relive them. The leader of the Seder tells his children his personal Exodus — "on account of what the Lord did for me in my going out from Egypt." The purpose of the Seder has not been fulfilled, in the words of the Haggada, until "each person views himself as if he himself left Egypt."

In the cycle of the Jewish calendar, we stop at various "stations" in time. On Seder night, for example, we can tap into the same spiritual potential that our ancestors experienced at the first Seder in Egypt. Through our questions and answers at the Seder, through the recall of our degradation and our subsequent redemption, we attempt to rediscover for ourselves the meaning of events over 3,000 years ago.

The Exodus was accompanied by an unprecedented revelation. God revealed Himself, through the plagues in Egypt, as the all-powerful creator and master of nature. Even more important, He showed that He is directly involved in human history, and that history has a goal and a purpose. Unless there is meaning and purpose to the world, God's very act of choosing to remove one nation from the midst of another more numerous and powerful nation is unintelligible.

The initial illumination did not last. Like a bolt of lightning on a dark heath, it lit up the ultimate destination while leaving us to find our way in the obscuring darkness. But a residue of that illumination remains, and it is particularly strong on Seder night.

We relive the Exodus both as a nation and as individuals. As members of the Jewish nation, we strive to experience the Exodus personally; as individual Jews we experience our personal Exodus.

On a national level, exile involves loss of our national identity. On the individual level, *galut* is expressed as estrangement from our essential self.

A slave cannot fulfill his potential because he is subject to the will of his master, and thus has no means of self-fulfillment. As a

**Matzah is at once the symbol of our freedom as a nation and of our spiritual essence as individuals**

nation denied the ability to express our purpose, we could only slide into depravity in Egypt. And as individuals, we are enslaved so long as we are thrall to our physical desires.

WITH the redemption from Egypt, we were elevated as a people above the constraints of time and space. The very name of Egypt — *Mitzrayim* — derives from *tzar*, meaning narrow or constricted. From the physical and spiritual strangulation of Egypt, we were redeemed in the flash of an eye.

Our parallel redemption as individuals requires transcending the constraints of our physical nature. Our soul — breath of the divine — finds expression in this world only through the medium of the physical body, yet frequently our physical side pursues its own agenda, and hides from our consciousness any awareness of the soul. To the extent that we perceive ourselves in purely material terms, we lose sight of the divine spark that is our

true essence; we are alienated from ourselves.

Matzah is at once the symbol of our freedom as a nation and of our spiritual essence as individuals. The entire story of the Exodus is told with the matzah uncovered, for it symbolizes the Exodus by reminding us of the how God redeemed us in an instant.

And matzah is spiritual bread. The spiritual world is one of unity; the physical world one of division. The latter is made up of finite blocks of material amalgamated together and finite moments of time, one after the other, measured by changes in the physical world.

Matzah reflects the essential unity of the world of the spirit. It is comprised only of that which is essential. The addition of any ingredient beyond water and flour renders it unfit to be eaten at the Seder.

No trace of *hametz*, the leavening agent in our daily bread, is permitted during Pessah. For *hametz* represents the material side of man, that which retards and impedes the soul from expressing itself. The Hebrew root of the *hametz* means to delay and slow down. Our sages portray the Jewish people as saying to God, "We seek to do Your will, but the leavening in the dough [figuratively, our evil inclination] prevents us from doing so."

Though the matzah we eat in place of normal bread is referred to as "poor bread," it is we who are poor, not the bread. We are too rooted in the physical world to digest spiritual bread for more than one week a year.

Matzah thus reminds us of the extent to which we have failed to elevate our physical body to the point where it can be an adequate vessel for our soul.

Tonight we rejoice at the Seder table after having searched out the *hametz* from every nook and cranny of our houses and burned whatever remained. May we similarly merit to search out and remove the *hametz* from within ourselves and thereby experience true freedom.

A happy and kosher holiday to all.

Middle Israel

AMOTZ ASA-EL

## The wilderness bug

Having for decades seen and breathed nothing but European landscapes lush with lakes, rivers, and forests, my father hoped the scorching arid land where he built his future would some day emulate the cruel lands which had consumed his past, by wearing a gown of greenery. "What's so pretty about this vista Sabras so much adore?" he once asked me in frustration, fanning his arm across the naked Judean Desert hills which rolled ahead of us, just north of Jerusalem, all the way to the Dead Sea.

Indeed, unlike the thickly wooded and oft-snow capped Carpathian, Sudeten, and Alpine ranges where he felt at home, my father's children and their friends matured while trekking through the Negev, Sinai, and Judean deserts.

As for the extent to which we truly adored those regions, the jury is still out.

Water-rich places like Wadis Darajeh, Mukalakh, or Ujah are a joy mainly because of the contrast

when Jews built homes, businesses, and synagogues around much of the Mediterranean's tri-continental basin. In fact, the reluctance to unambiguously embrace the Holy Land already accompanied much of the odyssey from Egypt to Canaan, whether in the spies' pessimistic report about the land's intractability or in the choice of two-and-a-half tribes to settle in Transjordan.

Did the Promised Land's relative desolation play a role in this failure to effectively cling onto it? It must have. After all, even Abraham — the first oleh — at one point abandoned famine-struck Canaan. Even so, from the mist of the Exodus emerged a nation which was frequently averse to any territorial attachment, a nation which during three subsequent millennia was far more attached to the spiritual covenant its forebears were given upon their entry into the desert, than to the earthly inheritance which awaited them beyond it.

Still, as they sought to restore the Jews' attachment to their ancestral

**Just what have we and the desert done to each other since that traumatic Exodus experience?**

they offer to an otherwise lifeless landscape. Landmarks like the cliff-hanging St. George or Carantal monasteries impress us because of the unique ladders they try to offer between man and God. And the appealingly parched, moon-scaped Sinai dunes of Bir-T'madeh, where we used to maneuver Centurian tanks while firing armor-piercing and crater-pounding shells into the yawning wilderness, are a geographic abomination which we happily relinquished at Camp David.

Pretty or not, ever since our ancestors' Exodus from Egypt, the desert has loomed ominously as a metaphor for the Jewish enigma; whether escaping its wrath, embracing its solitude, or raping its virginity, our nationality was welded while in motion in an inhospitable land.

The constitutional convention, for instance, where the Israelites substituted Egypt's rule with God's, did not take place in an urban setting like the Americans' Philadelphia but on the open-air foothills of Mt. Sinai.

Future scholars, from antisemitic German sociologist Werner Sombart to hardi Rabbi Eliezer Shach, lent profound meaning to this formative experience. The former, in his *Die Juden und das Wirtschaftsleben*, while attributing various market malfunctions to the Jews, traced the origins of their famous geographic mobility and mercantile agility to their collective shaping as nomads in an infertile land.

The latter, when asked about the religious argument for a "greater Israel," reportedly retorted that for a people that received the Torah in the desert, land is of minor importance.

To be sure, while its participants generally resented that arduous 40-year hike from slavery to sovereignty, and missed their previous life in the water-abundant Nile valley, "when we sat by the flesh pot, and when we did eat bread to the full," there's no arguing their descendants emerged as history's ultimate nomads. Unlike the Beduin, who merely roam the expanses of the one desert into which they are born, Jewish communities have for centuries been prone to appear, disappear, and reappear almost anywhere, arguably belonging simultaneously everywhere and nowhere.

UNLIKE conventional wisdom, the foundations for a Jewish diaspora were not laid following Rome's conquest of Judea, but well before it.

territory, Israel's predominantly European-born founding fathers counted the desert among their enemies, and sought to impose on it greenery, hospitality, and fertility.

Surely, this experiment had its famous success stories, from the creation of a southern bread basket irrigated with northern water to the emergence of boomtowns in Beersheba and Eilat. Yet the desert expanses which encompass the bulk of this country and which David Ben-Gurion sought to make its demographic center of gravity — stubbornly remain remote, barren and unpopulated.

Is that bad? Maybe the desert was meant to be the safety valve it's offered for centuries to political dissidents like the Saul-fleeing David, religious ascetics like the metropolis-disillusioned Essenes, or social outcasts like Elijah, who after failing to challenge Samaria's pagan elite nestled in the Sinai?

Was the ambition to extract the desert from the heart of the Holy Land as unrealistic as the quest to create that New Jew who would abandon trade and embrace farming? Is there really a desert bug in our collective soul, one which sends our young adults obsessively backpacking anywhere between Nepal and Chile, while their software devising, financial-instrument brokering, or arms peddling parents are pollinating the global marketplace, like those mercantile bees which once were anathema to Zionist and antisemitic alike?

Perhaps our modern experiment with sovereignty, development, and territorial repatriation wasn't meant to encompass much more than the coastal urban sprawl it effectively is. Maybe in order to reassert Jewish control of Jewish fate all we needed were a metropolis, economy, parliament, army, and just a bit of hinterland of our own? Maybe, in other words, the desert would have been better off if left untouched?

Now, in line with the desert's time honored role as a shelter for the recluse, author Meir Shalev in his latest novel *sculpts a disillusioned Middle Israeli* who escapes to the desert from Jerusalem's infamous wrath. Does this herald a new chapter in the love-hate relationship between desert and Jew, one in which Ben-Gurion's soul-searching heirs cuddle in the desert's bosom like domesticated wildcats?

For more on that, stay tuned for the second Zionist century.

## When the critics outnumber the faithful

GERALD M. STEINBERG

In every generation, the Jewish people relive the Exodus from Egypt, putting ourselves in the position of the slaves, suddenly freed and beginning their march into the desert. The Haggada, which provides a guidebook for this exercise, is full of songs and rejoicing over the miraculous event.

However, the Seder, with its singing and celebration, is far from complete, and may even be misleading. The Haggada tells us about the suffering of the slaves, and then about how later generations of Jews viewed the Exodus. There is almost no information about how the men, women, and children who suddenly left Egypt at midnight viewed the unfolding events at the time.

If someone had conducted a public opinion poll at the time, the results would probably have shown a high level of anxiety and fear. Even following the signs and wonders of divine intervention, many would have been cautious and pessimistic. After generations of slavery and degradation at the hands of the most powerful nation in the Middle East, it was not easy to be very optimistic about the future.

After the team of Moses and Aaron took over (without elections) and initiated the confrontations with Pharaoh, conditions became worse. The pattern was set in the previous plagues; first Pharaoh announced that the Israelites were free to go, but as soon as the pressure abated, he

changed his mind. After so many false starts, how many people actually believed that this time, the pattern would be broken?

Even after the dramatic midnight Exodus, any euphoria was short lived. A few days later, when facing the Red Sea, the massive army of former slaves stood terrified when they heard Pharaoh's chari-

when it comes to the 50th anniversary of national independence.

On the talk shows and in newspaper columns, writers complain that the leadership is out of touch and incompetent. Benjamin Netanyahu is certainly no Moses, and there is no political figure to play the role of Aaron. Now, as in many other periods of Jewish his-

**In the midst of our anxiety about the future, and while we celebrate the Exodus, we should take a step back to appreciate how much has been accomplished in modern Israel**

tory, the government suffers from a credibility gap, and the critics outnumber the faithful.

IN the midst of the storm, it is always very difficult to see clearly. In the grand sweep of Jewish history, 50 years is a very short time. This is clearly not enough to close the gaps between religious and secular views of the future of the Jewish people, to provide a new generation of qualified leaders, or to indicate a clear direction for the future.

However, if we take a broader view, removed from the daily news events, the picture looks very different. For the Jewish people, the creation of the State of Israel and

its survival is the outstanding event of the past two millennia. In the generations and centuries to come, these events will be seen as a central event of Jewish and world history, on the scale of the biblical Exodus. The past five decades can rightfully be compared with the miraculous Exodus from Egypt and the entry into the Promised Land. Not only did we survive, but we managed to overcome many barriers and to build a thriving economy.

In this half-century, the population of Israel has grown from 600,000 to 6 million. Millions of Jews have joined the ingathering, and the prisoners of Zion from the former Soviet Union have been freed to rejoin the Jewish people. They have been absorbed with far less strife and problems than anyone expected. Two heroes of this modern exodus, Nathan Sharansky and Yuli Edelstein, are serving in the Israeli cabinet. This, in itself, clearly deserves to be classified as miraculous.

Jewish culture, which was on the verge of extinction 50 years ago, is being restored. The intense debates and conflict between different groups and perspectives are the inevitable consequences of this process. The revival of the Hebrew language, with its deep roots in the history and literature of the Jewish people, and associations with the Land of Israel, is an important accomplishment in itself. The transition from war and rejection to peace and acceptance, although unsteady and slow, is also a critical

milestone.

None of this is going to change the long-standing Jewish traditions of worrying about the future, of criticizing our leaders, of whining and begging for divine intervention. However, in the midst of our anxiety attacks about the future, and while we consider the events of the Exodus from Egypt, we should take a step back to appreciate how much has been accomplished in the past 50 years.

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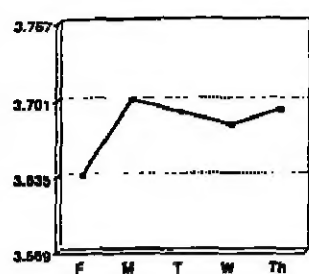
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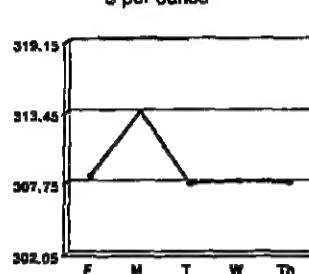
## MARKETS

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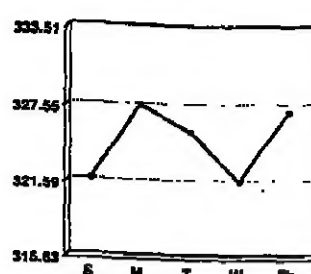
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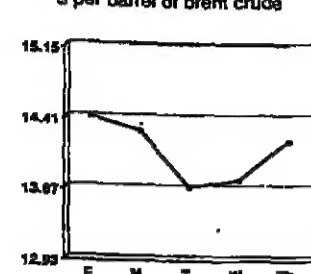
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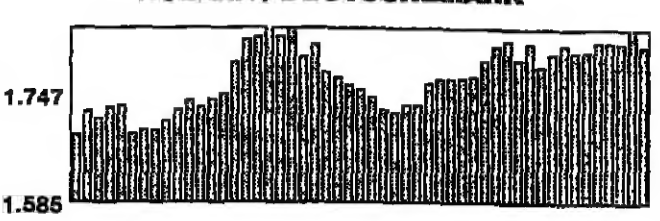
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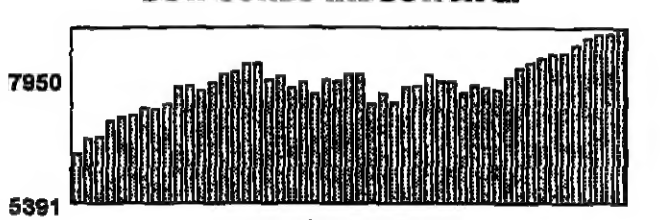
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BITS &amp; BYTES

By NINA GILBERT

### Comverse wins Deutsche Telekom contract

Comverse Technology has won a multi-year contract, estimated at \$30 million this year, for the supply of systems for voice/fax mail services to Deutsche Telekom, the largest telecommunications company in Europe.

Comverse's subsidiary here is the Tel Aviv-based Efrat Technology, which does most of the company's development and production. The company is a leading supplier of enhanced messaging and information systems for wireline and wireless telephone operators to provide voicemail and other revenue generating services.

The service supplied to Deutsche Telekom is to offer a family mailbox option, in which multiple household members who share a single phone number can each have a personal, private mailbox.

### Gilat makes \$40m. private placement

Gilat Satellite Networks this week announced the signing of an agreement with a group of international investors for the private placement of its Global Village Telephone subsidiary.

The funds will be used for the deployment of rural telephony networks in developing countries, based on Gilat's DialAway VSAT technology, as well as for operating expenses and other corporate purposes.

The agreement stipulates co-ownership of Gilat's DialAway VSAT technology between Gilat and GVT. Upon closing, the investors will hold approximately 95 percent of the outstanding equity of GVT for an investment of \$40 million, and Gilat will retain approximately 5% of GVT for an investment of \$2.5m. The Petah Tikva-based Gilat produces Very Small Aperture Terminal (VSAT) satellite earth stations, hub equipment, and related software products.

### MediaSonic gets funding from Singapore fund

MediaSonic announced this week that the Singapore Israel Industrial Research and Development Fund (SIIRD) has approved the funding for half of the company's \$1.5 million Internet telephony project.

The application to SIIRD was made jointly with MediaSonic's strategic partner ACS Innovations of Singapore, which holds 25% of the privately owned company, established in 1993, with offices in Petah Tikva and a manufacturing facility in Yokne'am. Sales last year were about \$6 million.

The funds are to be used for the further development of the company's telephony products.

### ECI to supply Barak revenue protection systems

ECI Telecom, the Petah Tikva-based maker of telecommunications systems, has been chosen to supply a \$2.2 million comprehensive revenue protection system by local long-distance provider Barak for its international exchange network.

The system will enable Barak to provide a variety of advanced services, such as Call Clarity level and fraud protection. It identifies abnormal telecommunications patterns which characterize fraud and enables advanced, real time, and flexible fraud management and prevention.

### PIDC wins \$8m. lottery system contract

PIDC, the Netanya-based software solutions company, has won an \$8 million contract for a computer system for Colombia's lottery company, Lotto Lotin, and is negotiating for another \$6m. project. The deal includes the main computer system and the 500 remote terminals, which are developed and manufactured here. The wireless communications between the computers the main system is to be supplied by Motorola.

The privately owned company was established in 1995 and has had annual growth of 400% to 500%.

### Tower launches training course

Tower Semiconductor opened a high-tech training course this week at its plant in Migdal Ha'emek in conjunction with the Labor and Social Affairs Ministry. Sixteen jobless young people and new immigrants with technological backgrounds were accepted in the course, which is to last nine months.

By DAVID HARRIS

Israel Electric Corporation workers together with domestic and foreign investors have prepared a bid to purchase 49 percent of the company when it is offered for sale in the coming months, according to workers' committee chairman Yoram Oberkovitz.

"We've been preparing for this for the last three years and we don't want to be taken by surprise by the games of all sorts of companies," said Oberkovitz yesterday.

He added that within the next week to 10 days he would announce the names of the business partners to the committee.

The estimated \$6.5 billion required to purchase half the public utility is already in place, said Oberkovitz.

On Wednesday night at the annual pre-Pessah workers' meeting, union leaders told employees they would not allow the company to fall into the hands of anyone else.

Furthermore, the union will prevent any attempt to break up the

industry over and above the government approved 10% of electricity production, which is being transferred to the private sector.

The workers are not against privatization, said the committee chairman. On the contrary, it is their decision to be a fundamental part of the privatization process, he said.

"I'm not afraid of privatization," Oberkovitz said. "We're going with it and we want to be a part of it so that we can defend workers' rights."

The workers are entitled to 15%

of shares as of right, according to Oberkovitz. Employees will then purchase an additional 10.1%, with the remainder being purchased by the committee's strategic partners, he said.

IEC was not prepared to comment on the suggestion that workers purchase a major stake in the company.

Moshe Leon, the director-general of the Prime Minister's Office, recently declared the government's intention to sell 49% of the monopoly.

During the workers' meeting,

union leaders were joined by IEC's top brass in condemning the activities of the relatively new Public Utilities Authority - Electricity watchdog.

Oberkovitz, company Chairman Gad Ya'acobi and general manager Rafi Peled joined forces to accuse the PUA of attempting to restrict IEC's profitability and of displaying irresponsibility.

The PUA has succeeded in the courts in preventing IEC from increasing electricity prices - a decision IEC says it will take up at the government level.

## Workers to present own bid in IEC 49% share offering

### 1st quarter trade deficit falls 23%

By Jerusalem Post Staff

The trade deficit dropped 22.9 percent in the first quarter from \$2.153 billion between January and March 1997 to \$1.659b, the Central Bureau of Statistics reported yesterday.

During the quarter, however, exports to the Far East were down 25% on the same period last year.

Overall imports reached \$6.93b, down 6.6% from the \$7.42b recorded in the first quarter last year, while exports increased 0.1% from \$5.267b. to \$5.27b.

The March trade deficit totaled \$789.2 million, down some 10% from the \$874.2m. the previous year. The March deficit was up on those for January (\$340.5m.) and February (\$530.2m.) - a far more substantial increase than that seen in the first three months last year. Imports stood at \$2.673b. last month, compared to \$1.884b.

As far as East Asia is concerned, exports totaled \$722.9m. in the first quarter, as against \$967.7m. in the comparable months in 1997. The majority of that slump is being felt in the diamond industry, where exports slipped from \$524.1m. in the first quarter last year to \$361.2m. Imports from the region are only slightly down on last year, from \$668.5m. to \$649.7m.

During the first quarter exports were most significantly down to Thailand (-29.2%), Singapore (-28%), and South Korea (-22.6%). Official trade was also substantially down with Indonesia and Malaysia, but these count for a tiny fraction of Israel's exports to the Far East.

### UDI, Tomen seal \$100m. Romanian deal

By DAVID HARRIS

United Development Inc. and Tomen Corp. of Japan signed a \$100 million contract on Wednesday to renovate one of Romania's major power plants, Tomen's representative here Yehuda Amit said yesterday.

The Grozavesti Electric & Thermal Power is the first independent power producing (IPP) plant in Romania.

The tender was awarded after three years of negotiations between the Romanians and UDI, which is owned by the Eisenberg family. In recent months the Japanese trading company agreed to come on board and as a result the deal was sealed, according to Amit.

UDI and Tomen will be responsible for improving the produc-

tion of electricity and the piping controlling steam levels. Currently there are many infrastructure problems affecting production.

"This is one of the first IPPs in eastern Europe," said Amit. "This will be the first of many we hope," he said referring to the firm's intention to continue working with the Eisenberg group in the region. Throughout eastern Europe there are many areas where the electricity infrastructure is in desperate need of upgrade.

While the deal was sealed on Wednesday, work will not begin until the financing has been secured. "This will take three to four months in all likelihood," said Amit, who heads ATL, Tomen's partner and representative company in Israel.

The Osaka-based company has

purchased a 25 percent stake in the deal, with UDI also taking a 25% holding. The remainder will be held by Regia Autonoma de Electricitate, the state-owned power company.

Tomen is one of Japan's largest general trading companies. The company imports and exports a wide variety of products through

its six divisions: metals, machinery, construction materials, food products, chemicals and fuels, and textiles.

Tomen's metals division accounts for the largest proportion of its sales, followed by the chemicals and fuels division. The company lost \$158 million last year.

### Tshuva completes Delek takeover

By DAN GERSTENFELD

Contractor Yitzhak Tshuva completed the takeover of Delek Israel Fuel Corp. after agreeing yesterday to buy 37.6 percent of the petroleum company from Discount Investments for NIS 580 million.

The transaction came after both sides failed to finalize a previous agreement for the joint management of Israel's second largest petroleum company.

The Netanyahu based contractor, who acquired 50% of Delek earlier this year, agreed to pay Discount NIS 160 per share. The price is equal to the sum paid by Tshuva's company, Tashluz Assets, to Bank Hapoalim when it

purchased 25% of Delek.

Tshuva will purchase the shares from Discount through his privately held company, Sharon-Tshuva Investments. The deal is expected to be finalized by the end of the year.

The terms call for Delek to distribute its 12.7% stake in Super-Sol, as a dividend to the former shareholders of Delek. After the move is finalized, Bank Hapoalim and Tashluz will sell their holdings in the retail chain to Discount for NIS 11.19 per share, a price which is 61 agorot below the share's closing price on Wednesday. Discount together with affiliate PEC Israel Economic Corp., hold about 25% of Super-Sol.

### PM to hold meeting on R&D aid today

By NINA GILBERT

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu is planning to meet today with Industry and Trade Ministry Natan Sharansky and Finance Minister Yaskov Neeman to discuss the lack of funds for high-tech research and development this year, the Industry and Trade Ministry said yesterday.

Sharansky had asked Netanyahu for an immediate meeting to solve the budgetary shortfall of NIS 700 million for industrial R&D this year.

Sharansky's request followed an emergency meeting of the Manufacturers Association this week in which representatives of 100 companies and Chief Scientist Omer Berry participated.

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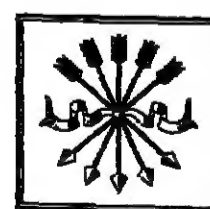
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**Israeli and PA security sources link the killing of bomb maker Muhi Sharif to a feud that has spread throughout the organization. Steve Rodan reports**

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Khatami greets the director of the UN International Drug Control Program last week: Was Karbaschi's arrest the reactionaries' way of telling the president he'd better firm up his approach to the West? (AP)



Reformist Mayor Karbaschi at a press conference in Teheran last year: His detention has increased his following - and that has the hard-liners worried. (AP)

## Iran: Anatomy of a showdown

The first public confrontation between reactionaries and moderates in the Islamic fundamentalist regime of Iran is taking place these days over the arrest on corruption charges of reformist Teheran Mayor Gholamhossein Karbaschi, according to Iranian expert Menashe Amir, head of Israel Radio's Persian-language service. "I have no doubt Karbaschi's arrest was motivated by purely political considerations as a way of hurting President Mohammed Khatami and undermining his position and those of his supporters," said Amir.

It is no secret that Khatami's overwhelming victory against Majlis (Iranian parliamentary) speaker Ali Akbar Nateq-Nouri in Iran's presidential elections eight months ago was not to the liking of the reactionary clerics, led by Iranian supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei. Khatami, who won the hearts of Iranian women and youngsters by stressing equal rights, greater personal freedom and more openness to the West, captured more than 70 percent of the vote.

According to Amir, Karbaschi was one of Khatami's strongest supporters in the election. During the campaign Karbaschi put Teheran at his disposal and his newspaper openly supported Khatami's candidacy.

He also managed to antagonize the reactionaries for other reasons. "He's 44 years old and very successful," said Amir. "During the 10 years he has run Teheran, he's done a lot to make the city beautiful. He cleaned it up and built many parks. He also established Teheran's first modern newspaper, which keeps away from religious issues."

"All in all, he's a modern man. The reactionaries have frequently accused him and his newspaper of preaching moral laxness," added Amir.

On Saturday, police arrested Karbaschi on charges of graft and embezzlement in connection with several building projects in the city. The prosecution has accused the mayor of personally ordering City Hall officials to siphon off public funds.

The order for his detention was handed down by Chief Justice Ayatollah Mohammed Yazdi, who is in charge of Iran's entire judicial apparatus - including the courts and the state prosecution. Yazdi is a hard-liner who was hand-picked for the job by Khamenei.

**"Khatami isn't so moderate in his concept of Islam. But he belongs to the pragmatic school. He believes that the rulers must ease up on the constraints they have imposed on the nation in order to preserve the Islamic regime they have installed"**

— Iran expert Soli Shahvar

Karbaschi was thrown into Evin prison and forced to do a prison uniform. His trial is expected to take place in less than three weeks.

Menashe Amir believes the charges were trumped up. "According to the estimations of many people in Iran - the president, the minister of interior and many members of parliament - he is an honest man. But in Iran, if one tries hard enough, it's always possible to find something wrong."

Iran expert Soli Shahvar is also skeptical about the charges. "Karbaschi didn't do anything new that he didn't do two years ago. The charges are simply a pretext. The hard-liners are signaling to Khatami - you'd better back off." Amir thinks Khamenei is behind Karbaschi's arrest. So far, however,

**There's a great deal more to the arrest of Teheran's popular mayor on corruption charges than meets the eye, experts tell Dan Izenberg**

er, Khamenei has not spoken out in public on the affair. Perhaps, before putting himself on the line, he is testing the waters to see which way public opinion will go. "Some people think that in this particular case, Khamenei may be trying to strike a balance between

pragmatic school. He believes that the rulers must ease up on the constraints they have imposed on the nation in order to preserve the Islamic regime they have installed."

In concrete terms, Khatami hasn't done all that much to expand personal freedoms during his eight months in office, according to Amir.

"All in all, his achievements are disappointing," he said. "But he has sown seeds that could bear fruit. He talks about a civil society, equality before the law, justice, individual rights, etc. He has even demonstrated a pinch of moderation in his approach to Israel and the peace process. These are very small achievements but they shouldn't be dismissed or underestimated."

What seems to have aroused the ire of the reactionaries more than anything else is Khatami's overtures to the US. Last week, an Iranian wrestling team received a rousing welcome in Stillwater, Oklahoma. It was a sequel to a groundbreaking visit by an American team to Teheran in February, and part of a series of cultural and academic exchanges between the two countries which started at the beginning of the year.

Khatami's courting of the US is part of his pragmatic approach. He believes Iran cannot reject modernity and the technological revolution and cannot participate in the benefits they offer without help and interaction with the West.

That attitude is anathema to the ideological purists. "Don't forget that more than the revolution was aimed at the Shah, it was aimed at the neo-imperialism of the West, particularly the US," said one

expert who asked for anonymity. "The modernism that the Shah introduced was too rapid, often accompanied with violence and didn't even succeed. It caused cultural alienation."

"The reactionaries live by ideology," said Shahvar. "The minute

**"Khatami talks about a civil society and individual rights. He's even demonstrated a pinch of moderation in his approach to Israel. These are very small achievements - but they shouldn't be underestimated."**

— Menashe Amir, Israel Radio

you try to change something very basic in that ideology, they scream. According to their beliefs, America is the big Satan. How can Khatami now come and say Satan is not Satan?"

Underlying the ideological purity of the mullahs, however, is a fear for their positions, and perhaps their lives. "The leaders are insecure," said Shahvar. "They have their own army, the Revolutionary Guards, which is parallel to the Iranian army. It has its own infantry, armored corps, navy and airforce and tanks similar to military ranks. That is the foundation of the regime. Even after so many purges, the leaders still don't trust the army. There are 150,000 Revolutionary Guards surrounding Teheran. They are

deployed there because the leaders of the regime are afraid."

They have reason to be, according to Shahvar. Twice during the reign of the Shah, the Iranian regime eased up on the people. Both times it led to unrest.

"The leaders know that the nation which overthrew the Shah, could just as well overthrow them," said the expert who declined to be identified.

Khatami, according to Shahvar, is just as anxious to preserve the Islamic regime as the other leaders. But he believes that is only

cabinet meeting to Khamenei, he said.

How will the crisis be resolved? It's too early to determine, the experts say. According to Shahvar, Khatami will continue to try to persuade Khamenei to release Karbaschi and drop the charges against him.

If he fails, he may have to pay a ransom for Karbaschi's release by issuing some sort of anti-Western proclamation. If he does, says Shahvar, the West will regard it as nothing more than lip service.

"There are public pronouncements and there are genuine intentions," said Shahvar. "Maybe Khatami will make an anti-Western statement, but he will continue to work towards rapprochement, and I'm sure the West will understand that."

But another scenario is also possible. The public - which clearly supports Khatami - has not spoken out on the Karbaschi affair, so far.

According to Amir, however, Karbaschi is a popular mayor and his popularity has grown because of his arrest. A few days ago, the mayor's newspaper, *Hamshahri*, quoted Teheran residents as demanding that people show their support for Karbaschi by gathering in public. The paper has stopped short of actually calling for public protests.

If the people come out in support of Khatami and Karbaschi, there is a good chance the hard-liners will back down, said Shahvar. There are precedents for this. The government once banned videos and satellite dishes by law. But the people found ways of smuggling in the videos and setting up satellites in their homes. When the religious leaders saw they couldn't enforce the laws, they discreetly dropped them.

The difference is that this time there will be nothing discreet about a retreat. Many people in many places are watching Iran these days.

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### THE JERUSALEM POST

**Israel - from every point of view**





Vilna'i: marked early on for greatness in the army - but his virtue-laden resume could work against him. (IDF Spokesman)

## Who'll be next chief of staff?

Over the next couple of weeks, two top generals are likely to be summoned to Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai's office, where their destinies will be laid out before them.

For one of them the decision will be either the consummation of a life-long obsession or will spell ultimate rejection. For the other, it will be either an entirely expected appointment, or an invitation to stay and fight another day.

The job being offered is the 16th chief of general staff of the Israel Defense Forces. The two leading candidates, Maj.-Gen. Matan Vilna'i and Maj.-Gen. Shaul Mofaz seem to have similar backgrounds. Each has grown up in the ranks of the paratroopers, commanded elite units and served as deputy chief of staff. But they are actually polar opposites.

Vilna'i, 54, went to Harvard. Mofaz, 50, took a course at the US Marine Corps Command and Staff College in Quantico. Vilna'i was consistently at the top of the class. Mofaz failed the officer's entrance exam a record three times. Vilna'i is tall and thin. Mofaz is short and stocky. Vilna'i was born in Jerusalem to an elite Ashkenazi family. Mofaz was born in Iran and immigrated at age nine with his Sephardi family. Vilna'i and Mordechai are on speaking terms, barely. Mofaz and Mordechai are close friends.

There really wasn't supposed to be much of a choice about who would replace Shahak when his term expires in July. When it came to experience and stature, no one came close to Vilna'i. Promoted to brigadier-general 20 years ago at the age of 34, he was destined to be a shoe-in for the top slot when the lieutenant-general steps down.

From early on, even at military boarding school before he enlisted, Vilna'i was marked for greatness in the army. He is the son of geographer Prof. Ze'ev Vilna'i, author of the pocket *Guide to Israel*, who was a true believer in a greater Israel. The younger Vilna'i was inducted into the IDF Paratroopers Corps in 1962.

The two contenders for the army's top slot are polar opposites - the tall, polished Ashkenazi from an elite Jerusalem family vs. the stocky, unassuming Sephardi who came here as a boy. **Arieh O'Sullivan reports**

During the Six-Day War he served as a deputy paratrooper battalion commander. He later commanded an elite reconnaissance unit in the disastrous 1968 battle of Karamet, in which 28 IDF soldiers were killed trying to smash a PLO terrorist base in Jordan. (While enemy casualties were high, the battle shattered the illusion among Arabs that the IDF was invincible.) After that Vilna'i commanded an airborne battalion and spent the Yom Kippur War as a brigade operations officer. By 1975 he was appointed commander of the choice Paratrooper Brigade.

In the Entebbe rescue operation in 1976, Col. Vilna'i was second in command to the operation's leader, Dan Shomron. When he was named chief infantry and paratroops officer and promoted to brigadier-general in 1978, Vilna'i was the youngest general in the IDF's modern age.

No one has served as a general in the IDF longer than Matan Vilna'i. In 1982, Vilna'i became an armored corps commander in Lebanon. After an academic leave at Harvard in 1984, he was promoted to major-general and head of the Manpower Branch in 1985.

In 1989, at the height of the Intifada, he replaced Mordechai as OC Southern Command and was responsible for implementing the Cairo Agreement and the IDF's pullback in the Gaza Strip. These roles were cited as a decisive factor behind the late prime minister and defense minister Yitzhak Rabin's decision to name him,

after five years in the south, as deputy chief of general staff in 1995.

Described as "an officer and a gentleman," Vilna'i has a reputation for spit and polish and is known to appear at a dusty field exercise freshly shaven with a pressed uniform. He recently confided to being an avid reader of Tom Clancy novels, which dwell a lot on modern warfare.

As deputy chief of general staff, Vilna'i was behind the IDF's reorganization and oversaw the updating of the IDF's "strategic concepts."

Everything was planned for his ascendancy to the throne. Ehud Barak had served under Dan Shomron and later Shahak served under Barak. Vilna'i expected to serve the full four and a half years under Shahak. Suddenly last July his plans came to an unexpected halt.

A year after assuming office, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai unceremoniously dumped Vilna'i. The official reason was to avoid having to appoint a new chief of staff and deputy at the same time, and to encourage competition for the army's top job.

But it wasn't the first time the paths of the two had crossed. In 1995, Mordechai had hoped to be named deputy chief of staff. Instead, Shahak chose Vilna'i, slamming the door on Mordechai's military advancement. Just a year later, however, Mordechai made his triumphant return as defense minister.

Mofaz shadowed Vilna'i in his military career, begun in 1966. He too rose to command the paratrooper reconnaissance unit in the Yom Kippur War. He participated in the Entebbe raid and commanded the Paratrooper Brigade, albeit a dozen years after Vilna'i.

In 1988, Mofaz was promoted to brigadier-general and commanded an armored division. He was then fast-tracked to the general staff. He led IDF troops in Lebanon and in August 1993 was promoted to major-general and appointed as commander of IDF forces in Judea and Samaria.

In late 1994, Mofaz took over as OC Southern Command from Vilna'i. He held the post until March 1996 when he was named as OC Planning Branch.

Mofaz may not have the social graces and charm of Vilna'i, but he has left his mark on the army through his exploits.

"There are those who say they are earmarked from early on," Mofaz was quoted as saying in an interview with *Ma'ariv* soon after he took over from Vilna'i. "But with me that wasn't the case."

Mofaz's triple failure to pass the officer's entrance exam is a curiosity which has become part of IDF folklore.

He gained a measure of fame after an ambush against Palestinian gunmen in 1968, when as a sergeant, he commanded a squad in the Jordan Valley.

After spotting the intruders in a wadi, he ignored regulations and split the force, with one part charging and the other shooting cover fire. They ended up killing five terrorists, and this type of ambush came to be called the "Mofaz Ambush." It won him enough recognition to get him sent back to the officer's course despite his previous exam results.

As fate would have it, Mofaz resumed 15 years later to command the officers' school.

IT WAS no accident that the Iraqi-born Mordechai chose Mofaz to replace Vilna'i. The two Sephardi military men have been close friends for over 30 years. Most of Mofaz's military service has been spent serving under Mordechai. He was a non-commissioned officer in Mordechai's company and served as a captain in a battalion commanded by Mordechai. When Mordechai was OC Northern Command, Mofaz headed a division in the north. When Mordechai was OC Central Command, Mofaz commanded a division there.

In some ways, appointing Mofaz as deputy chief of general staff was for Mordechai a fulfillment of



Mofaz: failed the officer's entrance exam three times but got in after an outstanding exploit and ended up commanding the officers' school. (Alon Ron/Israel Sun)

everything he himself wanted in the IDF but never achieved.

The unassuming Mofaz does not pretend to emulate the erudite Vilna'i. In small forums Mofaz can be warm and charismatic, but he has difficulty getting across in front of large audiences.

This was evident during the recent Iraq crisis, when Mofaz appeared stiff and it was decided to put another major-general in charge of meeting with the media, Maj.-Gen. Gaby Ashkenazy, assistant chief of operations.

Mofaz is also awkward looking - bald with a swelling "spare tire" around his midriff and a knack for making even a starched uniform appear wrinkled on his clown-like frame.

Nevertheless, Mordechai has courted Mofaz as a serious candidate to replace Shahak. Mofaz often accompanies Mordechai during his travels, and would not be unexpected for their shared Sephardi immigrant background to play a part in Mordechai's decision.

ETHNIC background became an issue in the recent presidential elections, in which Shaul Amur was touted the candidate of the "second Israel." Some say the Defense Ministry would not be immune to such influence.

But those close to Mordechai maintain that he does not take the Ashkenazi-Sephardi issue very seriously. Mordechai has told his aides that he hasn't yet made his decision, but that when he does it will be purely on the grounds of merit.

Still, Mordechai is known to hold grudges. Mofaz has let it be known that he considers himself a serious candidate for the top job. Flattering reports and profiles that have recently appeared in the

Hebrew press can be traced to Mordechai's office, says columnist Uri Dan.

"The people behind the campaign for Mofaz are the Ministry of Defense and Mofaz himself," says Dan, who supports Vilna'i. "By all reasonable accounts, Vilna'i should be the next chief of general staff. Otherwise mediocrity... will take over."

**Mordechai insists he hasn't made up his mind yet**

In an interview published recently in *Yediot Aharonot*, Vilna'i was quoted as saying that he has fought for this role for his whole life and doesn't intend giving up.

Vilna'i is currently studying at a Washington research institute, but last month he urgently flew home to meet with Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu when it appeared that Mordechai was growing serious about Mofaz. Vilna'i has known Netanyahu since childhood, when their fathers were close friends. Unlike his father, Matan Vilna'i has managed to avoid being politically cast throughout his military career.

Ironically, Vilna'i's virtuous resume may prove his downfall. Those close to him say the 35-year military career has tired him out. If chosen to replace Shahak he would be the oldest chief of staff to take charge in the history of the IDF.

Shahak has reportedly withdrawn himself from the next round of general staff promotions. Barak

named a number of officers to the general staff before he left. It appears that Shahak has decided not to do the same and left the reshuffle entirely up to Mordechai.

"It is difficult, but Mordechai will try not to choose Vilna'i," Dan says. "And he will encourage this campaign of competition."

But Vilna'i would be a better choice, Dan believes. "A strong and independent minister of defense needs to surround himself with strong and independent-minded people. And not yes men," Dan says. "They may be afraid of his intellect, but Vilna'i is head and shoulders above Mofaz."

A DARK-HORSE third candidate being touted periodically as another possible candidate for IDF chief is Defense Ministry Director-General Ilan Biran. A former OC Central Command, Biran, 52, poses serious competition for Vilna'i. Biran reached his glory through the Golani Brigade and was promoted to major-general in 1989, when he was appointed as head of logistics.

But the latest word is that Biran is out of the running since it would be highly unusual to return a retired general to service. But there are precedents: Yehuda Wilk was called back from retirement to become Police Inspector General, and David Ivry was asked to rejoin the IDF as deputy chief of staff after he had retired from service.

If Vilna'i is rejected he will most likely quit the army in a huff. If Shaul Mofaz doesn't get the nod, he'll probably wait out Vilna'i's term and try again next time when the other candidate will most likely be Moshe Dayan's nephew, OC Central Command Maj.-Gen. Uzi Dayan.

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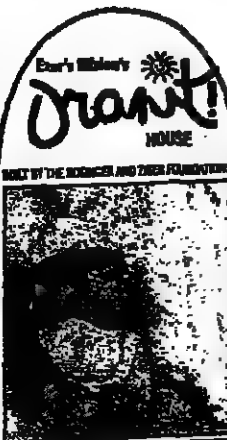
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# What kind of cup did Jesus use?

Was the wine cup passed around at the Last Supper an ornate vessel or simply made of clay?  
**Karen Laub** meets a biblical scholar who believes he's found the answer at Qumran

In the movie *The Last Crusade*, Indiana Jones stands before rows of goblets and, in a life-or-death moment, must decide which one is the Holy Grail — the wine cup used by Jesus in the Last Supper and invested with miraculous powers.

Ignoring the richly adorned chalices, Jones carefully lifts up a plain vessel and says, "That's the cup of a carpenter."

The movie fantasy is close to reality, according to US Bible scholar Stephen Pfann who, based on new archaeological clues, says the Holy Grail probably was a simple clay cup.

Pfann has taken a fresh look at the pottery of the Essenes, a sect of devout Jews who lived in isolation in the cliffs above the Dead Sea at the time of Jesus and are believed to have had some influence on the world of Jesus and his followers.

Pfann found similarities between the Essenes' ritual meals and the Last Supper, and concludes that the communal wine cup they passed around was likely similar to the sacred vessel Jesus used.

The Essenes' communal cup, made of wafer-thin clay and stand-

ing just a little taller than a coffee mug, "is the only parallel we have for a communal cup contemporary with the time of the Last Supper," said Pfann, head of the Center for the Study of Early Christianity.

Pfann's theory has drawn mixed

**Pfann's discovery is backed up by the Jewish/Roman historian Josephus**

reviews from fellow scholars.

Joe Zias, a former curator of the Israel Antiquities Authority, said the Last Supper was a Seder in which the finest table wares would have been used, not a clay cup.

"It's such a pedestrian piece of pottery that you definitely wouldn't use it for any type of ceremonial function," Zias said.

However, archaeologist Fr. Jerome Murphy O'Connor said

that while wealthy Jews might have used more ornate tableware, perhaps made of glass or metal, Jesus and his followers had little money.

"In nine out of 10 cases, pottery would have been the favorite for poor people," said Murphy O'Connor, a scholar at Ecole Biblique, the archaeological institute that first excavated Qumran.

The Holy Grail has fascinated believers for centuries. Legend says it was brought to England by a follower of Jesus, Joseph of Arimathea in 63 A.D. In stories about King Arthur and his knights, the search for the lost grail became a central theme.

Despite the wealth of stories, little was ever said about what the Holy Grail looked like. Some say it was a chipped wooden bowl, while others described it as an onyx goblet.

Pfann believes the most reliable clues come from the Essenes — authors of the Dead Sea Scrolls — whose Qumran compound was first excavated in the 1950s.

In reviewing the excavation notes of French archaeologist Roland de Vaux — Pfann is working on an English translation and a classification of the Qumran



In 'Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade' the hero finds the vessel that has become the stuff of legend.

pottery — he found the same ratio of cups, bowls and plates in two sealed pantries in the compound. From this he concluded that each sect member had his own bowl, each three or four dipped into a plate and each nine or 10 shared

a wine cup.

Israeli archaeologist Hanan Eshel, who has excavated at Qumran, said it would have been impossible to determine the exact use of each piece of pottery, but Pfann said wine cups are easily

distinguishable because of their thin rim.

About half the pottery pieces in the pantries had a beige rim, possibly a mark they were restricted for ritual use, Pfann said.

The discovery fits accounts by Jewish/Roman historian Josephus, who says the Essenes' meals were centerpiece of their sacred rituals. After working for five hours after daybreak, sect members immersed themselves in ritual baths and changed from grubby work clothes into white garments for a late breakfast. As they sat on mats in groups of 10, a prayer leader said grace over bread and wine. The ritual was repeated at nightfall.

The Last Supper had similar elements, Pfann said.

During the banquet, a blend of a

Seder and new ritual, the disciples sat around a table and Jesus blessed the wine before a cup was passed around. "And he took a cup, and when he had given thanks he said 'Take this and divide it among yourselves,'" (Luke 22:17). At least two people shared a dipping dish.

Some Qumran pottery is on display at the Israel Museum. Other pieces are still being patched together at the Ecole Biblique. In the institute's pottery room, two reddish-brown clay cups stood on a shelf in a corner during a recent visit.

Picking one up, Pfann said: "If we were to search for an image of the Holy Grail, this simple cup is probably as close as we'd get."

(AP)

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# Why is this family different from all other families?

Although many of us hear Aramaic once only a year at Pessah time, there are a few families in Israel who speak it every day. Herb Keiron reports

Amid an air of expectation and great solemnity, the heads of hundreds of thousands of Jewish households around the world will point to the matza on the Seder plate tonight and say: "Ha lahma anya di achalu avharana b'ara d'mitzrayim: Kol dikfin, yete v'yechul. Kol dirich, yete v'yifach."

Though the Pessah Seder is heavily laden with formal customs, these words will set into motion one of the Seder's unofficial traditions — the quick glance at the translation in the Haggada, be it in English, Hebrew, Russian or a host of other languages, to figure out what in the world is being said.

One man who won't need the translation for this part of the Seder, or for "Had gadya," is Mordechai Nissan, a 75-year-old Holon resident for whom Aramaic, or a variation called Nash Didan (literally, "our people"), is his mother tongue.

Both "Ha lahma anya," which launches the Seder, and "Had gadya," which closes it, are written in Aramaic.

"No," Nissan says emphatically. "Aramaic is not a dead language. My parents spoke it between them, and they spoke it to me."

This is something that comes as a surprise to many people who are familiar with Aramaic through holy books, such as the Book of Daniel, the Babylonian and Jerusalem Talmuds, and the daily prayer book.

But it is one thing to read Talmudic discussion in the tongue-twisting language and quite another to imagine people using it today in their everyday discourse.

"Halva madila (pass the milk)," says Yom Tov Budagow, 76, a Tel Aviv glove manufacturer, to his wife, attempting to demonstrate in a Tel Aviv cafe the functionality of the ancient language. The couple sits in the cafe and, showing the modern compatibility of the language, loudly and proudly name in Aramaic the various objects on the table.

The cafe is empty, so the exercise attracts no attention. But, Dina says, when she was speaking in her mother tongue to her husband on the phone from an office in the Tel Aviv municipality recently, six clerks — who were all religious — gathered around in disbelief to hear her use a language they vaguely recognized from the Talmud but had never heard in mundane, daily use.

"They asked me what language I was speaking," Budagow says. "When I said Aramaic, they laughed, didn't believe me, and said no one speaks that anymore."

The clerks were wrong. According to *Ethnologue*, a reference book on world languages, there are some 20,000 people in Israel who speak a variation of Aramaic.

And not only do people speak

TO  
NASH  
DIDAN  
TO  
NASH  
DIDAN



**'Ha lahma anya,' which launches the Seder, and 'Had gadya,' which closes it, are written in Aramaic**

it, they also sing it.

At 16, Mordechai, a 46-year-old Tel Aviv musician who specializes in World Music and whose parents came from Azerbaijan, recently released two discs of songs, most of them written and performed in Aramaic.

"It is a very rich language," Mordechai says, explaining why he writes songs in Aramaic, not exactly a best-selling language.

"It is authentically Jewish, very expressive. The language of Abraham's generation."

Mordechai says he was motivated by the fear that when his parents' generation dies off, the language will disappear.

"I took on this project so that my generation, and my children's generation, will take interest in

the language, which is so beautiful," he says.

Mordechai called the group of musicians Nash Didan, after the language, and says that the discs come with explanations of the language and translations of the songs in order to pique the listener's interest in the tongue.

Lead vocalist Tali Amar doesn't speak the language, Mordechai says, "but she learned quite a bit."

Yitzhak Gluska, a lecturer at Bar-Ilan University's department of Hebrew and Semitic languages, says the variations of Aramaic spoken in Israel were imported from immigrants arriving from a region near the Azerbaijan, Turkish, Iranian and Iraqi borders.

Aramaic, which held sway in the ancient Near East from about the 6th century BCE to 700 CE, when it was supplanted by Arabic, was the language of the great Semitic empires Assyria and Babylon.

The language had two main dialects — the western dialect, which was extant in Israel at the time and in which much of the Jerusalem Talmud is written, and the eastern dialect, the language which is used in the Babylonian Talmud.

The Aramaic spoken by Jews in the Azerbaijan-Kurdistan region was similar to the western Aramaic dialect but with a heavy influx of Persian, Turkish and Arabic words, Gluska says.

He adds that Kurdistan Jews spoke a variation of Aramaic among themselves as a way to preserve their Jewish identity. The same, Budagow says, was true of Azerbaijani Jews.

"Azerbaijani Jews were dispersed all over," Budagow says. "In Georgia, Turkey, Kazakhstan. But wherever we went, we spoke Nash Didan among ourselves. It was our language."

Budagow was born in Georgia, to Azerbaijani parents, and moved to Turkey before coming to Israel in 1942.

According to *Ethnologue*, the vast majority of those who speak various forms of Aramaic in Israel today are over 40.

Neither the Budagows, who have three children, nor Nissan, who has five, succeeded in passing the language on to their children.

"We were always embarrassed to speak it as children," says Dina Budagow, who was born and raised in Israel but whose parents were from Azerbaijan and spoke Nash Didan at home.

"When we tried to speak it to our children, they laughed and told us to speak in Hebrew."

Like so many other "Jewish languages," such as Ladino and Yiddish, it became, to a certain extent, a language spoken between parents when they did not want the kids to understand.

Dina says that over the years there has been a revival of interest in the language among the older folk.



Dina and Yom Tov Budagow speak Aramaic, but they haven't succeeded in passing the language on to their children. (Sarit Udelny)

"People are trying to bring back memories of their grandparents," she says. "So they speak their mother

tongue. We get together with people from time to time and speak the language." She then mimics her daughter mimicking

her, sitting around at night speaking Aramaic with elderly Azerbaijani Jews.

"I don't care what she thinks of those get-togethers," Dina says. "We enjoy them. They transport us back to a different time and leave us with a warm feeling."

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# The Haggada is their story

It may be the essence of Pesach. But who can relate the Exodus to his or her own experience so that, as the Haggada commands, each and every one of us should see ourselves as if we "personally came out of Egypt?" Certainly the Jews of the former Soviet Union can. Denied the right to practice Judaism for two generations, their new-found freedom makes the Pesach message most poignant. But there's a sad irony: Though Jews in the former USSR are now permitted to celebrate Pesach, it's been so long that many don't remember how – or never learned.

This Pesach, when 26 students from the One-Year Program at Hebrew University's Rothberg School for Overseas Students join Ukrainian students to lead Seders throughout Ukraine, they will be bringing their knowledge to these Seders, learning at the same time first-hand from these newly freed Jews what Pesach is really about.

The North American 20-year-olds are being sent to Ukraine by the UJA to join the The Rudin Family Pesach Project. Sponsored by the Samuel and May Rudin Family Foundation, the project trains local Hillel students to lead Seders for communities throughout the former USSR.

Three years ago 60 Hillel students led about 20 Seders there. The project went over so well that this year 500 Hillel students will be conducting 250 Seders.

This whirlwind of Seders will not be the typical event where families read through the Haggada and perform its rituals during the

A whirlwind of Seders in the former USSR twins local students with young US Jews in a dynamic project. Amy Klein reports



Children in what used to be the Soviet Union hear Seder songs for maybe the first time.

first two nights of the holiday. The Seders will be conducted throughout all eight days of Pesach for children, singles, the elderly, the community – whatever that com-

munity may be. What makes these gatherings Seders is not the consumption of four cups of wine, three measures of matza and a dollop of maror and

haroset during the recitation of every word of the Haggada. It is the *maggid* – making sure these Jews tell their story, their journey from slavery to freedom.

Beginning in 1985, under Gorbachev's policies of *glasnost* and *perestroika*, small pockets of underground Jewish activism began to surface in Russia. In 1989, the first wave of Russian Jews – previously termed "refuseniks" and imprisoned or denied jobs – were allowed to emigrate to Israel.

With the collapse of Communism in 1991 and the move to a semi-democratic system, religion was finally made legal in what is now a commonwealth of 12 independent states known as the CIS.

In the late 1980s and early 1990s, the Joint Distribution Committee began trying to locate the Jewish communities in the former Soviet Union.

The Joint (funded by the UJA) focused on organizing these communities by providing Jewish education, resources and programming. Today there are 220 Sunday schools, 50 day schools and 50 universities teaching Jewish Studies.

Three years ago the Charles and Lynn Schusterman Family Foundation funded Hillel – the foundation for Jewish student life – to go into the former USSR and set up local chapters in communities as identified by the Joint.

Rabbi Yossi Goldman, founder and director of Hillel in the area, says that today's 17 Hillel centers (another eight are on the way) differ from the campus-based student organizations in America and Israel in that they are community-based organizations which work throughout the year enlisting Jewish students to participate and lead Jewish educational, cultural and social programs, often centered around Shabbat and Jewish holidays.

That the Hillel centers are run and joined by local people makes them one component in the much-talked-about "Jewish revival" in the former Soviet Union.

Zhenya Stelmach, a third-year law student at Kiev's International Solomon University, dates her Jewish awakening to last Pesach's Seder.

"I returned from the Hillel Seders glowing. When I told my parents, my father asked me to bring Pesach back to his home. So I conducted a Seder for my family. My father and grandfather participated. My father sang the *ma nishana* and cried."

"You never know what to expect," said Esther Abramowitz. The assistant director of Hillel at Hebrew University accompanied the 26 UJA-sponsored students last year in Ukraine, one of Hillel's three regions in the former Soviet Union.

"We expected a giant community Seder in one town, but only found eight old men and a 12-year-old boy; and in another town we prepared for a small Seder – and found the room packed with 160 people."

IN PREPARATION for the Rudin Family Pesach Project, the former USSR students attend Pesach University, a series of 13 seminars to teach them how to lead Seders; in Israel, the UJA-sponsored students take courses about Soviet history as well as how to lead a Seder. This ranges from learning about the basic elements of the Seder to how to communicate what they have learned despite the language barrier.

Then for three days before Pesach the two groups meet and plan how their team – a group of three Ukrainians and three North Americans – will lead their Seders.

Each of nine teams will visit three to four towns and conduct one or two Seders a day; in addition, they will be visiting the elderly and delivering care-packages provided by the Joint in an effort called Project Elijah.

"I gained so much from the stories, the traditions – and most especially from the people in Ukraine. I felt as if I was seeing a piece of my own history," said Mollie Bass of her experience last year.

"Though many of the buildings are destroyed and the people suffered greatly, there is still a Jewish community here. Freedom has prevailed for the Jewish community, and on Pesach they were celebrating."

Most of the North American students speak about retracing their roots – where they might be if their grandparents hadn't left the area – and witnessing and participating in the incredible Jewish revival taking place there, often led by their own peers.

Though they spent nearly two semesters preparing for their trip, this year's North American bunch were nervous before they left.

They'd heard the stories of the old woman who threw down her cane as she joined in the dancing; of creative Seders where people acted out parts of the Seder; of tearfully joyous old Jews mouthing long-forgotten Seder songs and young people who had never heard them, but joined in anyway.

"I'm a little in the dark, I don't know what to expect," said Dave Moskowitz, a UJA fellow from Toronto.

"I think it's important that these people are finally allowed to be Jewish, and it's our responsibility to help them. That's what Jews do. They take care of each other."

## Dry Bones



GRAPEVINE By GREER FAY CASHMAN



From basketball court to Burger Ranch: Former star player Aulcie Perry wows young American high schoolers.

'A'nd a new Pharaoh arose in Egypt who did not know Joseph...

One of the first people to arrive at the President's Residence for the commemorative gathering honoring Chaim Herzog, the nation's sixth president, on the first anniversary of his passing was Yechiel Kadishai, Menachem Begin's bureau chief. But a lot of water has passed under the bridge since then, and the new crop of security personnel didn't recognize him.

The rule at the President's Residence is that only super-VIPs are allowed past the reception area more than half an hour before the start of an event. Herzog's former military adjutant Ami Gluska was able to get the green light for Kadishai – but there were a couple of security people who didn't recognize Gluska, either.

IT ISN'T the prime minister's fault that his bodyguards are so obsessive about his safety, but it's making life increasingly miserable for everyone else.

Binyamin Netanyahu, one of the speakers to eulogize Herzog, was among the last batch of people to leave the President's Residence. Police held up traffic – including buses – going in the same direction as the PM for almost a quarter of an hour, while traffic flowing in the opposite direction was allowed to pass. Go figure.

The PM and his wife headed for dinner at the nearby Dan Pearl hotel, where the Jerusalem Economic Forum, in conjunction with the Israeli Friends of the Hebrew University, were having a hi-tech-oriented dinner where scientists and potential investors could mingle.

But invited guests weren't permitted to park their cars – or, initially, even enter the hotel!

There were some ugly exchanges, ending up with Economic Forum chairman Israel Isaac having to apologize for something that wasn't his fault.

Chemistry Prof. Itamar Wilner, one of several academics who described achievements in their fields, said it was a double first for him: He was talking to people who didn't understand anything about chemistry – and he had to confine his address to seven minutes.

No one seemed bored during the some dozen speeches; in fact, the general consensus was that it had been the Forum's most constructive meeting to date.

All's well that ends well?

WHAT is international business tycoon Ted Arison going to buy next? Last year he led the investment group that bought Bank Hapoalim. Now, according to a report by Yediot Aharonot's New-York based correspondent Zadok Yehzekiel, Arison's Carnival Cruise Line has purchased a 66-percent stake in the Queen Elizabeth II, purportedly the world's most expensive luxury liner.

ON completion of his tour of duty here last year, former Australian ambassador Peter Rogers promised he would return. It's something many diplomats say, but don't always mean. In Rogers' case, it happened to be true. It seems he left a piece of his heart here – in fact, he was so anxious to return that he quit the foreign service and came back as a free agent. A former journalist who is also familiar with Egypt, Rogers is planning to write a book about the Middle East.

IT looked like a designers' convention when Gershon Bram showed his new summer collection this week. The audience included a goodly representation of past and present fashion icons – people like Royce Ben Joseph, Rikki Ben-Ari, Sarah Miller, Hava Levy, Tamara Yuval Jones and Yuval Caspin, who brought his camera to catch both the runway scenes and the crowd response.

The good news for women who are tired of having to show their legs beneath skimpy skirts is that nearly all of Bram's hemlines are below the knee. Most are midi, or even maxi.

PRESENTED by her peers with an award for her life's work, Hanna Meron, one of Israel's most versatile stage and screen personalities, said her father had always wanted her to be a secretary with the Electric Corporation. She took a shorthand and typing course at Pitman's, but failed to get a job. When she went to the Odel Theater for consolation, the reaction was, "So act."

AT the Likud's Pesach toast, renegade MK Benny Begin was pleasantly surprised at being invited to join the prime minister's table. Fellow MK Ruby Rivlin asked why the two Binyamins didn't patch things up between them, and others urged Begin to return to the government ranks. In jovial mood, Begin nevertheless stuck to his principles, especially on the extent of Israel's withdrawal from the territories.

EVERYONE loves burgers. Actress Aviva Marks and former top-ranking model Dana Wexler attended the Tel Aviv opening of the 34th Israeli link in the Burger King chain, while former basketball star Aulcie Perry, who manages one of the Burger Ranch franchises, entertained a group of American high schoolers in Israel under the auspices of the Anti-Defamation League.

THE word is out that Cellcom president Ya'acov Peri, a close friend of Betar Jerusalem boss Moshe Dadash, is very pleased with the way Betar Jerusalem has acquitted itself. In fact, he's so pleased that he's ready to sign another three-year sponsorship contract with the soccer team.



### CRYPTIC CROSSWORD

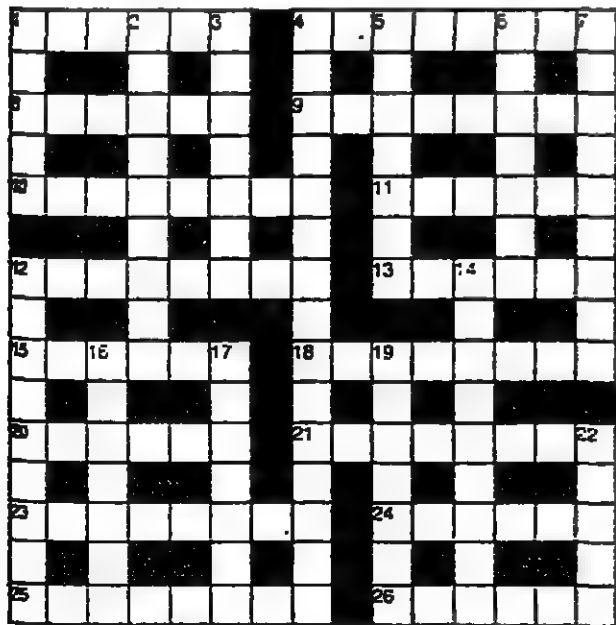
#### ACROSS

- 1 Recommend, say, cat fur (6)
- 4 It's nonsense to applaud, having rejected part (8)
- 5 One making application to hide old coin (6)
- 9 Interview concert-goers (8)
- 10 Correcting essay that's read out (6)
- 11 Dog is mine – but last two letters went missing (6)
- 12 Get rebuked as judge comes into court (8)
- 13 Girl meets boy, with added piquancy (6)
- 14 A sinful desire of one mind (6)
- 15 Still under blanket? (8)
- 16 A rugby competition, even on board ship (6)
- 21 A call for help to install finest fire-proof material (8)

- 23 Clumsily cram cheap upholstery material – into this? (8)
- 24 Times editor removed (6)
- 25 Harass girl with pressure (8)
- 26 Provide in flexible fashion! (6)

#### DOWN

- 1 In France, you rise as teacher appears (5)
- 2 Magazine policy to be the last word in humor? (5,4)
- 3 Changing at junction (7)
- 4 Agree Cardiff has representation from diplomat (6,9)



### SOLUTIONS

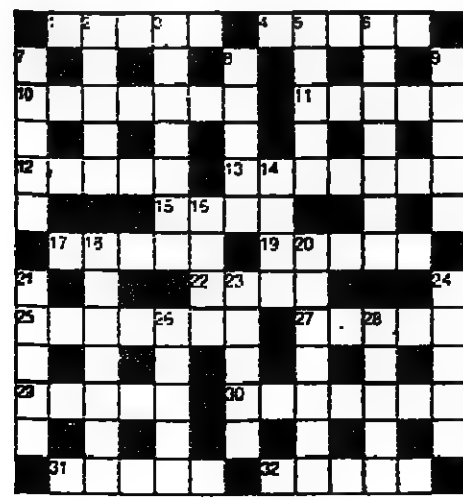
**ACROSS:** 1. Cumin, 4. Through, 8. Banquet, 9. Ferns, 10. Rider, 11. Language, 13. Apex, 15. Temple, 17. Lashed, 20. Ever, 22. Bizarre, 24. Avail, 25. Acid, 27. Knavery, 28. Dragon, 29. Chard.

**DOWN:** 1. Cabaret, 2. Mined, 3. Neutral, 4. Tattle, 5. Ripen, 6. Urge, 7. Hoed, 12. Aisle, 14. Peer, 16. Mazurka, 18. Aramaic, 19. Delayed, 21. Weakness, 22. Brand, 23. Radio, 25. Arson.

### QUICK CROSSWORD

- 1 British island (5)
- 4 Wall (5)
- 10 Try (7)
- 11 Kingdom (5)
- 12 Money-bag (5)
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Dan Region

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Sharon Area

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### Sharon Area

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# Curtis home run powers Yankees past Seattle

SEATTLE (AP) — Chad Curtis hit a two-run homer in the eighth inning Wednesday to give the New York Yankees a 4-3 victory over the Seattle Mariners in Hideki Irabu's first start of the season.

Curtis homered 410 feet over the center-field fence off Bobby Ayala (0-1) after Ayala walked pinch-hitter Tim Lincecum to lead off the inning, giving New York a 4-2 lead.

Gracie Lloyd (1-0), the third Yankees pitcher, pitched one-third of an inning for the win. Irabu went five innings, giving up one run on four hits and two walks.

Mike Stanton gave up one run in 1 1/3 innings for the Yankees' first save of the season.

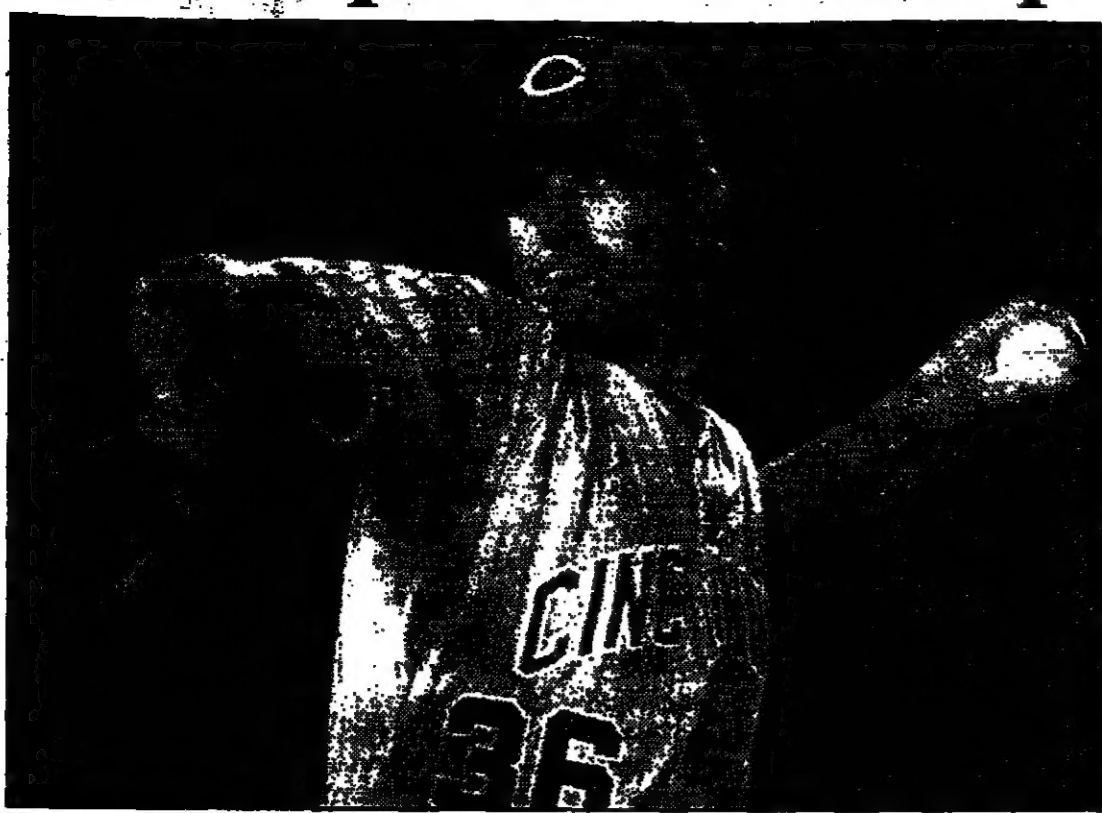
Russ Davis hit two solo homers for Seattle.

**Athletics 3, Indians 1**  
In Oakland, California, Kenny Rogers pitched seven strong innings and A.J. Hinch singled home the go-ahead run in the seventh for Oakland in the second game.

Rogers (1-0), obtained in a trade from the Yankees last November, got his first win for Oakland just a few hours after the Indians completed a 6-5 victory over the A's in a game that started Monday night.

It took the Indians just 20 minutes to complete their win in the suspended game, a contest that was delayed hours by rain on Monday night and then suspended because of the AL curfew.

In the scheduled game, Rogers



Cincinnati's Gabe White in action against San Diego on Wednesday.

allowed one run and four hits — only one after the first inning. The left-hander struck out five and walked four. Bill Taylor pitched the ninth for his first save.

Dave Burba (1-1) took the loss.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Padres 6, Reds 3  
In San Diego, Andy Ashby won

his first game in nine career decisions against Cincinnati and Greg Vaughn and Wally Joyner homered.

Ashby (1-1) didn't allow a hit until a leadoff single by Bret Boone in the sixth inning. He gave up five hits and three runs in 6 2/3 innings, striking out seven and

walking two.

Gabe White (0-1), starting for the injured Steve Cooke, allowed four runs and nine hits in five innings.

Trevor Hoffman, who escaped a bases-loaded jam in the eighth, got the final four outs for his second save.

**Pirates 5, Braves 3**  
In Pittsburgh, Jason Kendall homered and went 3-for-3 off former batterymate Denny Neagle to support another good early-season start by Esteban Loaiza.

National League				
East Division	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	5	2	.714	—
Atlanta	4	3	.571	1
Philadelphia	4	3	.571	1
Florida	1	8	.111	5
Montreal	0	7	.000	5
Central Division				
Minneapolis	6	1	.857	—
Chicago	6	2	.750	—
St. Louis	5	2	.714	1
Houston	5	2	.556	2
Pittsburgh	4	4	.500	2½
Cincinnati	3	5	.375	3½
West Division				
San Diego	6	2	.750	—
San Francisco	5	3	.625	1
Colorado	4	5	.444	2½
Los Angeles	2	5	.286	3½
Arizona	2	5	.286	3½

American League				
East Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Baltimore	6	1	.857	—
Tampa Bay	4	3	.571	2
New York	4	3	.571	2
Toronto	3	4	.429	3
Boston	3	5	.375	.30
Central Division				
Cleveland	6	1	.857	—
Chicago	3	3	.500	.20
Kansas City	3	4	.429	3
Minnesota	3	4	.429	3
Detroit	2	5	.286	4
West Division				
Anaheim	5	3	.625	—
Texas	3	3	.500	1
Seattle	3	5	.375	2

## SPORTS

in brief

### Lambert, Lara take Windies to victory

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad (Reuters) — Opener Clayton Lambert and captain Brian Lara powered West Indies to a 57-run win in the final one-day international against England on Wednesday with a record partnership.

Lambert, named man of the match, hit 119 and Lara 93 as they put on 185 together, the highest one-day third wicket partnership for West Indies.

It took West Indies to 302 for five in their 50 overs, a total England never really threatened despite another aggressive innings from opener Nick Knight who top scored for the visitors with 65.

England were bowled out for 245 with only Mark Ramprakash showing any defiance with 51 as the rest of the top order folded.

Even a last wicket stand of 44 by the unlikely combination of Angus Fraser (30) and Robert Croft (13 not out) never seriously threatened West Indies domination.

### Celtic move clear in Scottish premier league

GLASGOW (Reuters) — Celtic regained their momentum with a 2-1 win at Kilmarnock which took them three points clear at the top of the Scottish premier division on Wednesday.

Hearts stumbled at home in the three-way title race when a late equaliser by Motherwell's Tommy Coyne ensured a 1-1 draw which stopped the Edinburgh club from moving back into second place ahead of title-holders Rangers.

Two draws in their last three league matches and a painful Scottish Cup semifinal defeat by Rangers last Sunday had raised doubts about Celtic's nerve in their chase for their first league title in 10 years.

However, a wonderful goal from Henrik Larsson in the 22nd minute boosted the confidence of Wim Jansen's team.

Kilmarnock, bidding for a UEFA Cup place, equalized in the 40th minute when Alex Burke pounced to score from an acute angle. But Celtic grabbed the winner in the 56th minute when Darren Jackson put Simon Donnelly clear and the young striker chipped over the stranded Marshall for his 13th goal of the season.

### Milan take first leg lead in Cup final

MILAN (Reuters) — Librarian George Weah scored a bizarre last minute goal to give AC Milan a 1-0 victory over Lazio in the first leg of the Italian Cup final on Wednesday.

Milan goalkeeper Sebastiano Rossi punted a huge drop kick up field, the ball bounced once and Weah, surging towards the edge of the penalty area, headed the ball over Lazio keeper Luca Marchegiani directly into the net.

Lazio besieged the Milan goal for four minutes of extra time but failed to find an equaliser to take back to Rome for the second leg on April 29.

Until Weah's goal, the Rome side had had the better of a largely disappointing match at the San Siro stadium which was marred by minor clashes between visiting fans and police in the stands at halftime.

### Three snooker players fail random drug tests

LONDON (Reuters) — Three snooker players have failed random drug tests, the sport's governing body said yesterday.

The World Professional Billiards and Snooker Association (WPBSA) said it would neither name the players nor the circumstances before the players had had a chance "to put their case."

The players will be heard by a WPBSA disciplinary committee on April 14.

Marty Blake, the WPBSA's company secretary, said: "Snooker was the first professional sport to introduce an official drugs testing policy in April 1985 and our procedures are both thorough and fair."

# Sabres down Hurricanes; Islanders edge Devils

BUFFALO (AP) — Jason Woolley and Geoff Sanderson each scored goals and Dominik Hassk stopped 15 shots as the Buffalo Sabres defeated Carolina 3-1 Wednesday night and slowed the Hurricanes' playoff drive.

The Sabres moved into a tie with Montreal and Boston for fifth place in the Eastern Conference playoff race, each with 83 points.

The Hurricanes failed in their bid to tie the Ottawa for the eighth slot in the first round of the playoffs.

The Sabres' victory came in the wake of a front-office shakeup in which Larry Quinn was fired as president and chief executive officer. New owner John Rigas, who bought the team in December, named his son Timothy Rigas as CEO and Ron Bertovich interim general manager of administration.

**Islanders 3, Devils 2**  
In Uniondale, New York, Robert

Reichel's power-play goal with 23.2 seconds left in regulation led the New York Islanders over the New Jersey Devils.

The win extended the Islanders' winning streak to four games, their longest of the season. It was also the first time the Islanders won a game when trailing after two periods since Dec. 26, 1996 against the Devils.

**Flyers 6, Lightning 1**  
In Tampa, Florida, John LeClair scored two goals, including a controversial game-winner with 12:11 left, as the Philadelphia Flyers scored five straight third-period goals to beat the Tampa Bay Lightning.

LeClair was moving down the slot when Chris Gratton's centering pass appeared to hit the left wing's skate. The goal was upheld following a video review.

**Stars 2, Capitals 1, OT**  
In Dallas, Jamie Langenbrunner's

goal with 1:32 left in overtime lifted the Dallas Stars over Washington, ending the Capitals' five-game unbeaten streak.

The Capitals had tied it with 5:54 left in regulation on Andrei Nikolishin's fourth goal.

**Mighty Ducks 4, Oilers 2**  
In Anaheim, California, Steve

Ruchin scored midway through the third period as the Mighty Ducks of Anaheim defeated Edmonton, slowing the Oilers' race for a playoff position.

The loss denied the Oilers the chance to move into a tie for sixth place in the Western Conference.

## NBA

**Bucks 107, Raptors 100**  
In Toronto, Ray Allen scored 25 points and Elliot Perry had 14 of his 20 points in the fourth quarter as the Milwaukee Bucks handed the Toronto Raptors their 11th straight loss.

Toronto tied a franchise record with its 61st loss of the year before 14,168 fans, the smallest crowd of the season at SkyDome.

Gary Trent led the Raptors with 24 points.

**76ers 109, Hornets 104**  
In Philadelphia, Allen Iverson had 30 points, a career-high 10 rebounds and six assists to lead the Philadelphia 76ers over the

**Charlotte Hornets.**  
Derrick Coleman had 25 points and nine rebounds for the 76ers, who have won four of their last five games.

The Hornets, who lost their fifth straight road game, got 19 points each from Glen Rice and David Wesley.

**Magic 95, Pistons 87**  
In Orlando, Florida, Nick Anderson had 26 points and Derek Strong came off the bench to score 20 as the Orlando Magic kept their fading playoff hopes alive.

The Magic will play New Jersey by 1 1/2 games for the eighth and final playoff spot in the Eastern Conference. The Nets play a more favorable schedule down the stretch than Orlando, which

plays four of its last five games on the road.

Detroit lost its seventh straight game and was mathematically eliminated from playoff contention. Grant Hill was held without a field goal for the last three quarters, finishing with 15 points on 5-for-13 shooting.

**Lakers 113, Grizzlies 102**  
In Inglewood, California, Shaquille O'Neal scored 30 points and Eddie Jones added 26 as the Los Angeles Lakers stayed perfect against the Vancouver Grizzlies with their 11th consecutive win in the three-year-old series.

The Lakers gained a half-game on the Seattle for the No. 2 seed in the Western Conference playoff race with their sixth straight

victory.

Shareef Abdur-Rahim led Vancouver with 26 points and Blue Edwards had 20. Grizzlies' Mike Bibby had 18.

**WESTERN CONFERENCE**  
Atlantic Division  
W L Pct GB  
x-New York 53 24 .688 —  
x-Miami 42 36 .538 11 1/2  
Orlando 39 38 .506 14  
Washington 38 39 .493 15  
Boston 34 44 .435 20  
Philadelphia 31 47 .397 23  
Central Division  
W L Pct GB  
x-Chicago 59 27 .686 —  
x-Denver 47 29 .618 12  
x-Portland 45 30 .600 13 1/2  
x-San Antonio 43 33 .566 16  
x-Minnesota 35 42 .453 24 1/2  
x-Dallas 34 43 .442 25 1/2  
x-San Diego 15 41 .267 44

center Bryant Reeves sprained his right knee and did not return after halftime. He had six points and seven rebounds in 21 minutes.

**EASTERN CONFERENCE**  
Atlantic Division  
W L Pct GB  
x-New York 53 24 .688 —  
x-Miami 42 36 .538 11 1/2  
Orlando 39 38 .506 14  
Washington 38 39 .493 15  
Boston 34 44 .435 20  
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Central Division  
W L Pct GB  
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x-Portland 45 30 .600 13 1/2  
x-San Antonio 43 33 .566 16  
x-Minnesota 35 42 .453 24 1/2  
x-Dallas 34 43 .442 25 1/2  
x-San Diego 15 41 .267 44

**AROUND THE WORLD**

City	Temp	Wind	Clouds
Amsterdam	10	10	cloudy
Berlin	10	10	cloudy
Bombay	28	10	cloudy
Buenos Aires	14	10	cloudy
Calcutta	28	10	cloudy
Cairo	28	10	cloudy
Canton	28	10	cloudy
Cebu	28	10	cloudy
Colon	28	10	cloudy
Hankow	28	10	cloudy
Hong Kong	28	10	cloudy
Kobe	28	10	cloudy
London	10	10	cloudy
Los Angeles	10	10	cloudy
Manila	28	10	cloudy
Medan	28	10	cloudy
Shanghai	28	10	cloudy
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**Becker's love affair with Wimbledon may not be over**

BONN (Reuters) — Boris Becker's love affair with the fast grass of Wimbledon may not be over.

Last year the three-times champion made an emotional farewell to the grass court grand slam which suits his strong serve-and-volley game.

But now it appears there is a tiny chance he might return to the All England Club this year.

Becker said goodbye to Wimbledon last July, announcing after his quarter-final defeat to Pete Sampras that he would never play his favourite grand slam again.

But he appears to be having second thoughts.

"There is a 99 percent chance that I will not (play Wimbledon again)," the former world No. 1 was quoted as saying by sports magazine Kicker

yesterday. "That leaves one percent," British newspapers reported yesterday that Becker has been telling friends that he may have been too hasty in making the decision not to play again at what he calls "the tournament that made me."

One factor, which is believed to have influenced him, was the sight of Czech Petr Korda winning the Australian Open in January at the age of 30.

Becker, who was appointed manager of the German Davis Cup team last October, keeps remaining vague about when he will end his playing career. Asked recently about his plans, the man who won Wimbledon in 1985, 1986 and 1989 said he only knew what his program would be for the next few weeks.

### India smash records to beat Zimbabwe

CUTTACK, India (Reuters) — A one-day international record stand of 275 between skipper Mohammad Azharuddin and Ajay Jadeja set India up for a 32-run victory over Zimbabwe yesterday.

The unbeaten partnership in the latest triangular tournament match took India to 301-3 and although opener Grant Flower hit 102, Zimbabwe were bowled out in 48.4 overs for 269.

Azharuddin slammed an unbeaten 153 off 150 balls and Jadeja hit 116 off 121 after India lost three quick wickets within the first 10 overs with just 26 runs on the board.

The pair blasted an international one-day record for a partnership between two batsmen, earlier held by Pakistan's Aamir Sohail and Inzamam-ul-Haq, who scored 263

for the second wicket in Sharjah against New Zealand in 1993/94.

The Indian batsmen also established a world record for the fourth wicket, beating South Africans Daryll Cullinan and Jonty Rhodes, who scored 232 against Pakistan at Nairobi in 1996/97.

The partnership is the highest in international matches but falls short of the 309 listed in Wisden for a domestic NatWest Trophy game between Worcestershire and Surrey at The Oval in 1994 when Tom Moody and Tim Curran played the Surrey attack.

Azharuddin's knock included 17 fours and one six, while Jadeja's 116 had six fours and two sixes.

Azharuddin established a personal landmark, easily surpassing his highest one-day score of 111 not out.



## Inside

## Becker still dreaming of Wimbledon

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Sports Editors  
Joe Hoffman & Ori Lewis

## Celta Vigo turn down Barcelona bid for Revivo

MADRID (Reuters) — Celta Vigo said yesterday they had turned down a Barcelona bid for Israel international midfielder Haim Revivo.

The Galician club, who currently lie fifth in the Spanish first division, said Barcelona had offered 100 million pesetas (\$649,000) plus the players Fernando Couto and Dragan Cirkic in an exchange deal.

Former Barcelona director of soccer Bobby Robson has been a regular visitor to Celta matches in recent months to watch the player in action.

However Celta said they wanted to hold on to Revivo although he has a buy-out clause in his contract worth only 2,000 million pesetas (\$13 million), well within the budget of Barcelona.

Revivo has scored seven goals for Celta this season and has been instrumental in their best league campaign since the 1970-71 season when they eventually finished sixth.

The offer of Couto as part of the deal for Revivo raises questions about the future of the Portuguese international at the Spanish league leaders.

Since the arrival of Dutch coach Louis van Gaal last year he has spent much of his time on the substitutes bench.

In January the 28-year-old defender, who has been capped 45 times, was widely reported to be set to leave the Catalan club and return to his native Portugal after being linked to a move to Benfica.



Young contender

Britain's Lee Westwood, 22, one of the players touted as a possible winner of the Masters watches his tee shot on the second hole at Augusta National yesterday. The first major of 1998 began 90 minutes late yesterday due to overnight rain which left the course waterlogged in many places. Paul Azinger was the early clubhouse leader after windy conditions made low scoring difficult. (Reuters)

## Jazz beat Spurs 98-88, clinch Midwest Division

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — With David Robinson out with a concussion caused by Karl Malone's inadvertent elbow, the Utah Jazz beat the San Antonio Spurs 98-88 Wednesday night to clinch the Midwest Division title for the second straight year.

Robinson was guarding Malone in the last 2 1/2 minutes into the game when the Utah star took a pass from John Stockton and turned to the basket.

Malone's elbow caught Robinson on the right side of the head and the San Antonio 7-footer

dropped to the floor unconscious. Robinson regained consciousness about 2 minutes later and was helped off the floor by trainers and doctors.

He was taken to a hospital, where a CAT scan revealed no neurological damage beyond the concussion.

Malone scored 32 points for the Jazz, who moved a game in front of the Seattle for the best record in the Western Conference.

Tim Duncan had 34 points for San Antonio, which is a half-game ahead of Phoenix for the fourth-best record in the West.

Knicks 83, Heat 80  
In New York, Allan Houston scored 29 points. Chris Childs had his first productive game in weeks and the New York Knicks played tight defense to prevent Miami from attempting a final shot.

In a possible preview of a first-round playoff series, the Knicks showed some of the energy and heart they had been lacking lately while losing five of their previous six games.

New York stayed one game ahead of eighth-place New Jersey in the loss column and snapped a three-game losing streak that tied its longest of the season.

Alonzo Mourning recovered from a slow start and led Miami with 26 points.

Nets 117, Celtics 104  
In Boston, Sam Cassell scored 29 points and Keith Van Horn had 24 points and 11 rebounds as the New Jersey Nets won their third straight game.

Antoine Walker led the Celtics with 43 points, but he missed two free throws with 4:57 left and the Nets leading 97-93. Chris Gatling followed with two layups as the Nets went on a 10-2 run that gave them a 107-95 lead with 3:08 to play.

See NBA, Page 23

## Maccabi TA lifts State Cup

Overcomes Hapoel Galil Elyon 83-70 in final

By BRIAN FREEMAN

Maccabi Tel Aviv stayed on course for its first double in four seasons last night after capturing the State Cup for the first time since 1994 with an 83-70 win over Hapoel Galil Elyon in the final at Yad Eliahu.

Doron Sheffer scored 32 points on 8-9 shooting from three-point range and overall 83 percent accuracy from the field to lead Maccabi to its 28th State Cup, although only its second in the past seven years.

Galil fought hard the entire night, even when it fell behind by 18 points midway through the second half and had no realistic chance of a comeback, but had few answers to Sheffer's long-range shooting.

The evening opened as if Galil, which lost both contests to Tel Aviv during the regular season, might add another chapter to Maccabi's State Cup jinx, racing off to a 6-2 lead and holding the advantage as late as six minutes into the half.

Galil was tenacious on the boards at both ends of the court, enabling several second-chance opportunities, but sub-par shooting and four missed free-throws by Ron Carey prevented the northerners from building up a bigger advantage.

That came back to haunt Galil when with just under 14 minutes remaining in the period Sheffer connected on the first of what was to be seven consecutive three-pointers, including five in the first half.

Despite Maccabi hitting on 8 of 13 three-pointers in the half and Galil connecting on only 1 of 4, Hapoel was able to go into the locker room down only 45-36.

Maccabi looked ready to put on a rout when it scored two quick buckets in the first minute of the

second half to open up a 13-point lead, but Galil responded with a 10-2 run to cut the advantage to 51-46 and also had possession of the ball with 16 minutes to play.

But just as suddenly as Galil appeared to be making a game out of it, Sheffer hit the bottom of the net for his first three pointer of the second half to start a 17-3 Maccabi run over the next six minutes which effectively closed out the contest.

During that run, any chance Galil had of a comeback was dealt a serious blow when national team player Gur Shelef fouled out with 13:35 left on the game clock.

Ironically for a club so used to winning almost everything on a local level, this was the first State Cup title for every Tel Aviv player in a Maccabi uniform, except for Nadav Henefeld, although both Sheffer and Brad Leaf had won the cup with Galil, which captured the title in 1988 and 1992.

For Galil, which beat Maccabi in the 1993 league playoffs and captured the only league championship in the past 28 years which Maccabi has not won, the defeat marked the third time (1987, 1990) it has fallen to Tel Aviv in the State Cup final.

For Maccabi, Sheffer had 32 points, Borko Radovic 18, Oded Katash 12, Rashard Griffith 7, Henefeld 6, Randy White and Constantin Popa 3 and Leaf 2.

For Galil, Kennedy had 25 points, while Erez Hazan had 12, Carey and Shelef 9, Alon Stein 6, Mark Carver 4, Alon Stein and Oren Amiel 3 and Ido Kuzic 2.

Maccabi and Galil now both return to playoff action in the race for the league championship, where Maccabi holds a 1-0 advantage in its best-of five quarterfinal series against Maccabi Ramat Gan, while Galil is a game down to Hapoel Jerusalem.

## Israel to host France in Davis Cup

By ORI LEWIS

Israel were yesterday drawn to host France in the Davis Cup World Group qualifying round tie which will likely be held at Ramat Hasharon next September.

The young Israeli side earned their berth in the qualifying tie to be played on the weekend of September 25-27 after sweeping to a 4-1 win over Austria last weekend.

With their superior ranking, the French will be hot favorites to win the tie and retain their World Group spot next year. But team captain Shlomo Glickstein sounded fairly happy with the result "We could easily have got a tougher draw as there are many better teams playing this round," he said.

The draw held at the ITF's headquarters in London yesterday saw the eight first-round losers in last weekend's World Group ties and the eight zonal winners drawn, with eight nations seeded against eight other teams. With team player rankings taken into consideration, Israel was one of the unseeded nations.

France has four very highly ranked players, including Cedric Pioline, last year's Wimbledon and US Open finalist, who is No. 14 in the ATP Tour rankings.

The other three players currently in the top 40 are Fabrice Santoro (25), Nicolas Escude (39) and Guillaume Raoux (40). Altogether there are seven French players in the world's top 100.

Israel, by comparison, has no players ranked in the top 100. The high-

est placed Israeli is Eyal Erlich, who is 176. Next are Eyal Ran (214), Noam Behr (246), then veteran Oren Motovassell (260) and Raviv Weidenfeld (270), followed by the fourth team member from last week's victory over Austria, Amir Hadad (271).

The odds clearly favor the visitors, but Glickstein was also happy about the home advantage. "The fact that this is a home tie is good for us in many ways. All in all, this is a reasonable outcome and it is not impossible (for us to win)," the Israeli captain said yesterday.

Israel has played France on two previous occasions; both were World Group ties when both teams were probably their most powerful ever. In 1989 Israel were the hosts at Yad Eliahu when Amos Mansdorf and Gilad Bloom faced Yannick Noah and Henri Leconte in the singles and Mansdorf and Shahar Perkis played Noah and Guy Forget in the doubles. The French came away comfortable 4-1 winners on the indoor carpet surface.

In 1991 France, the eventual cup winners that year, hosted Israel in Rennes on an indoor clay surface and Leconte and Forget had little difficulty in winning 5-0 against Mansdorf and Bloom.

In all, France have won the Davis Cup eight times, with two of those wins coming in recent years. In 1991 they beat the US 3-1 in the final in Lyon and in 1996 they came back from Malmo with a 3-2 shock win over Sweden.

Draw for the Davis Cup World Group qualifying round made yesterday in denotes seedings: x-Australia v Uzbekistan, x-Brazil v Romania, x-Czech Republic v South Africa, Israel v x-France, x-Britain v India, x-Netherlands v Ecuador, Japan v x-Russia, Argentina v x-Slovakia.

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